

Turkey

Population 2015

79 million

Estimates of TB burden*, 2015	Number (thousands)	Rate (per 100 000 population)
Mortality (excludes HIV+TB)	0.74 (0.63–0.85)	0.94 (0.8–1.1)
Mortality (HIV+TB only)	0.015 (<0.01–0.044)	0.02 (0–0.06)
Incidence (includes HIV+TB)	14 (12–17)	18 (16–21)
Incidence (HIV+TB only)	0.097 (0.082–0.11)	0.12 (0.1–0.15)
Incidence (MDR/RR-TB)**	0.71 (0.6–0.83)	0.9 (0.76–1.1)

Estimated TB incidence by age and sex (thousands)*, 2015

	0-14 years	> 14 years	Total
Females	0.64 (0.38–0.9)	5.7 (4.3–7.2)	6.4 (4.7–8.1)
Males	0.6 (0.41–0.8)	7.5 (5.8–9.1)	8.1 (6.2–9.9)
Total	1.2 (0.92–1.6)	13 (12–14)	14 (12–17)

TB case notifications, 2015

Total cases notified	12 772
Total new and relapse	12 550
- % tested with rapid diagnostics at time of diagnosis	
- % with known HIV status	70%
- % pulmonary	64%
- % bacteriologically confirmed among pulmonary	77%

Universal health coverage and social protection

TB treatment coverage (notified/estimated incidence), 2015	87% (75–100)
TB patients facing catastrophic total costs	
TB case fatality ratio (estimated mortality/estimated incidence), 2015	0.05 (0.04–0.06)

TB/HIV care in new and relapse TB patients, 2015

	Number	(%)
Patients with known HIV-status who are HIV-positive	59	<1%
- on antiretroviral therapy	54	92%

Drug-resistant TB care, 2015	New cases	Previously treated cases	Total number***
Estimated MDR/RR-TB cases among notified pulmonary TB cases			440 (390–490)
Estimated % of TB cases with MDR/RR-TB	3.6% (3.1–4.2)	21% (17–24)	
% notified tested for rifampicin resistance	43%	60%	5 648
MDR/RR-TB cases tested for resistance to second-line drugs			136
Laboratory-confirmed cases		MDR/RR-TB: 304, XDR-TB: 3	
Patients started on treatment ****		MDR/RR-TB: 238, XDR-TB: 3	

Treatment success rate and cohort size	Success	Cohort
New and relapse cases registered in 2014	87%	12 933
Previously treated cases, excluding relapse, registered in 2014	50%	192
HIV-positive TB cases, all types, registered in 2014	66%	41
MDR/RR-TB cases started on second-line treatment in 2013	65%	228
XDR-TB cases started on second-line treatment in 2013	33%	3

TB preventive treatment, 2015

% of HIV-positive people (newly enrolled in care) on preventive treatment	
% of children (aged < 5) household contacts of bacteriologically-confirmed TB cases on preventive treatment	100% (100–100)

TB financing, 2016

National TB budget (US\$ millions)

* Ranges represent uncertainty intervals

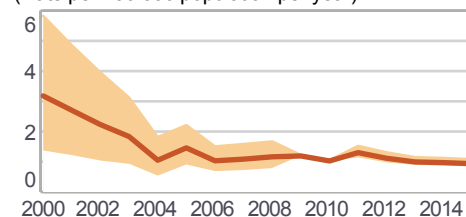
** MDR is TB resistant to rifampicin and isoniazid; RR is TB resistant to rifampicin

*** Includes cases with unknown previous TB treatment history

**** Includes patients diagnosed before 2015 and patients who were not laboratory-confirmed

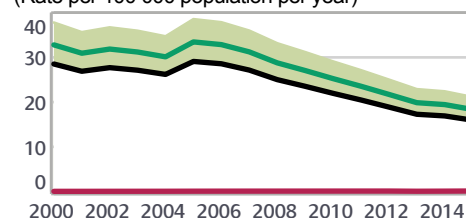
Tuberculosis profile

(Rate per 100 000 population per year)



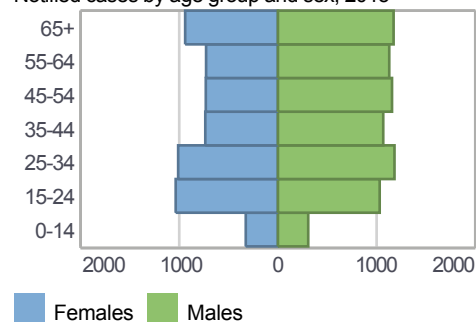
— Mortality (excludes HIV+TB)

(Rate per 100 000 population per year)

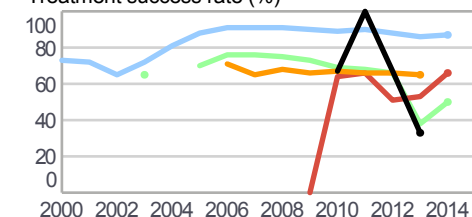


— Incidence
— Notified (new and relapse)
— Incidence (HIV+TB only)

Notified cases by age group and sex, 2015

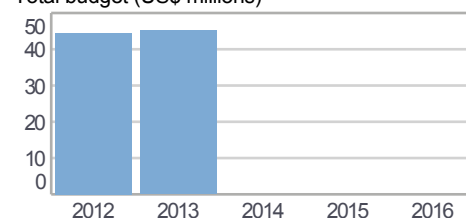


Treatment success rate (%)



— New and relapse
— Retreatment, excluding relapse
— HIV-positive — MDR/RR-TB — XDR-TB

Total budget (US\$ millions)



— Unfunded
— Funded internationally
— Funded domestically