

# Cameroon

## Tuberculosis profile

Population 2015

23 million

Estimates of TB burden*, 2015	Number (thousands)	Rate (per 100 000 population)
Mortality (excludes HIV+TB)	6.9 (4.1–10)	30 (18–45)
Mortality (HIV+TB only)	6.2 (3.4–9.7)	27 (15–42)
Incidence (includes HIV+TB)	49 (32–71)	212 (137–303)
Incidence (HIV+TB only)	18 (11–26)	76 (48–110)
Incidence (MDR/RR-TB)**	1.9 (0.87–3)	8.1 (3.7–13)

Estimated TB incidence by age and sex (thousands)\*, 2015

	0-14 years	> 14 years	Total
Females	3.8 (2.2–5.3)	18 (8–27)	21 (10–32)
Males	2.5 (1.5–3.4)	26 (18–34)	28 (19–37)
Total	6.2 (4–8.4)	43 (32–54)	49 (32–71)

TB case notifications, 2015

Total cases notified	26 570
Total new and relapse	26 117
- % tested with rapid diagnostics at time of diagnosis	2%
- % with known HIV status	92%
- % pulmonary	84%
- % bacteriologically confirmed among pulmonary	74%

Universal health coverage and social protection

TB treatment coverage (notified/estimated incidence), 2015	53% (37–82)
TB patients facing catastrophic total costs	
TB case fatality ratio (estimated mortality/estimated incidence), 2015	0.28 (0.16–0.45)

TB/HIV care in new and relapse TB patients, 2015

	Number	(%)
Patients with known HIV-status who are HIV-positive	8 606	36%
- on antiretroviral therapy	6 885	80%

Drug-resistant TB care, 2015	New cases	Previously treated cases	Total number***
Estimated MDR/RR-TB cases among notified pulmonary TB cases			890 (510–1 300)
Estimated % of TB cases with MDR/RR-TB	3.2% (1.4–5)	14% (6.9–21)	
% notified tested for rifampicin resistance	<1%	42%	665
MDR/RR-TB cases tested for resistance to second-line drugs			122
Laboratory-confirmed cases		MDR/RR-TB: 122, XDR-TB: 0	
Patients started on treatment ****		MDR/RR-TB: 122, XDR-TB: 0	

Treatment success rate and cohort size	Success	Cohort
New and relapse cases registered in 2014	84%	26 022
Previously treated cases, excluding relapse, registered in 2014	65%	489
HIV-positive TB cases, all types, registered in 2014	78%	8 731
MDR/RR-TB cases started on second-line treatment in 2013	92%	76
XDR-TB cases started on second-line treatment in 2013		0

TB preventive treatment, 2015

% of HIV-positive people (newly enrolled in care) on preventive treatment	
% of children (aged < 5) household contacts of bacteriologically-confirmed TB cases on preventive treatment	2.6% (2.4–2.8)

TB financing, 2016

National TB budget (US\$ millions)	5.1
Funding source: 27% domestic, 73% international, 0% unfunded	

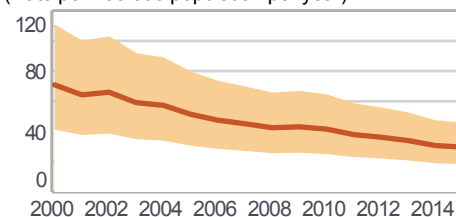
\* Ranges represent uncertainty intervals

\*\* MDR is TB resistant to rifampicin and isoniazid; RR is TB resistant to rifampicin

\*\*\* Includes cases with unknown previous TB treatment history

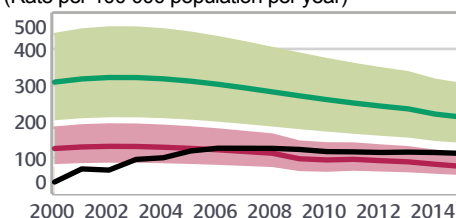
\*\*\*\* Includes patients diagnosed before 2015 and patients who were not laboratory-confirmed

(Rate per 100 000 population per year)



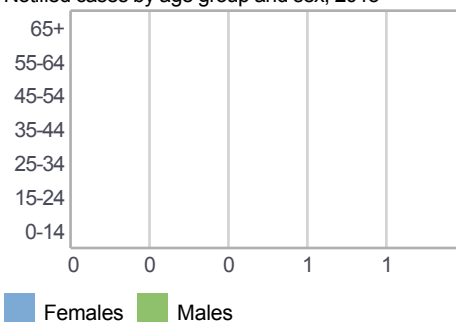
Mortality (excludes HIV+TB)

(Rate per 100 000 population per year)

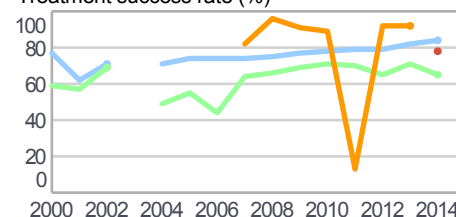


Incidence  
Notified (new and relapse)  
Incidence (HIV+TB only)

Notified cases by age group and sex, 2015



Treatment success rate (%)



New and relapse  
Retreatment, excluding relapse  
HIV-positive MDR/RR-TB XDR-TB

Total budget (US\$ millions)

