Zimbabwe

Population 2018  14 million

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimates of TB burden*, 2018</th>
<th>Number (thousands)</th>
<th>Rate (per 100 000 population)</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total TB incidence</td>
<td>30 (22–39)</td>
<td>210 (155–272)</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIV-positive TB incidence</td>
<td>19 (14–24)</td>
<td>130 (96–169)</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDR/RR-TB incidenceºº</td>
<td>1.5 (1.1–2)</td>
<td>10 (7.4–14)</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIV-negative TB mortality</td>
<td>1.1 (0.69–1.7)</td>
<td>7.7 (4.8–11)</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIV-positive TB mortality</td>
<td>3.5 (2.4–4.8)</td>
<td>24 (16–33)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Estimated proportion of TB cases with MDR/RR-TB, 2018

- % tested with rapid diagnostics at time of diagnosis 87%
- % with known HIV status 94%
- % pulmonary 89%
- % bacteriologically confirmedººº 54%
- % children aged 0-14 years 6%
- % women 36%
- % men 58%

Total cases notified 25 775

Universal health coverage and social protection

- TB treatment coverage (notified/estimated incidence), 2018 83% (64–110)
- TB patients facing catastrophic total costs, 2018 80% (74–85)
- TB case fatality ratio (estimated mortality/estimated incidence), 2018 15% (10–22)

Drug-resistant TB care, 2018

- % of bacteriologically confirmed TB cases tested for rifampicin resistance ººº
  - New cases 91%
  - Previously treated cases 97%

Laboratory-confirmed cases* MDR/RR-TB: 406, XDR-TB: 7

Patients started on treatment* ** MDR/RR-TB: 381, XDR-TB: 3

MDR/RR-TB cases tested for resistance to second-line drugs

Treatment success rate and cohort size

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Success</th>
<th>Cohort</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New and relapse cases registered in 2017 83% 25 848</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Previously treated cases, excluding relapse, registered in 2017 83% 553</td>
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<tr>
<td>MDR/RR-TB cases started on second-line treatment in 2016 57% 488</td>
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<tr>
<td>XDR-TB cases started on second-line treatment in 2016 0% 5</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

TB preventive treatment, 2018

- % of HIV-positive people (newly enrolled in care) on preventive treatment 30% (27–33)
- % of children (aged < 5) household contacts of bacteriologically-confirmed TB cases on preventive treatment

TB financing, 2019

- National TB budget (US$ millions) 41

Funding source: <1% domestic, 31% international, 69% unfunded

º Ranges represent uncertainty intervals
ºº MDR is TB resistant to rifampicin and isoniazid; RR is TB resistant to rifampicin
ººº Calculated for pulmonary cases only
* Includes cases with unknown previous TB treatment history
** Includes patients diagnosed before 2018 and patients who were not laboratory-confirmed

Data are as reported to WHO. Estimates of TB and MDR-TB burden are produced by WHO in consultation with countries.
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