



DRC (Ville-Province de Kinshasa) STEPS Survey 2005

Fact Sheet

The STEPS survey of chronic disease risk factors in DRC (Ville-Province de Kinshasa) was carried out from March 2005 to April 2005. DRC (Ville-Province de Kinshasa) carried out Step 1, Step 2 and Step 3. Socio demographic and behavioural information was collected in Step 1. Physical measurements such as height, weight and blood pressure were collected in Step 2. Biochemical measurements were collected to assess blood glucose levels in Step 3. The STEPS survey in DRC (Ville-Province de Kinshasa) was a population-based survey of adults aged 15-64+. A multi-stage cluster sample design was used to produce representative data for that age range in DRC (Ville-Province de Kinshasa). A total of 1,948 adults participated in the DRC (Ville-Province de Kinshasa) STEPS survey.

Results for adults aged 15-64+ years (incl. 95% CI)	Both Sexes	Males	Females
Step 1 Tobacco Use			
Percentage who currently smoke tobacco	6.4%	14.1%	1.4%
Percentage who currently smoke tobacco daily	4.4%	10.2%	0.6%
<i>For those who smoke tobacco daily</i>			
Average age started smoking (years)	22.7	21.6	*
Percentage smoking manufactured cigarettes	89.4%	89.7%	*
Mean number of manufactured cigarettes smoked per day	7.4	7.6	*
Step 1 Alcohol Consumption			
Percentage of abstainers (who did not drink alcohol in the last year)	58.4%	44.8%	67.2%
Percentage of current drinkers (who drank alcohol in the past 30 days)	--	--	--
<i>Among past 12 month drinkers</i>			
Percentage who drank alcohol on 4 or more days in the last week	5.6%	7.3%	3.6%
Percentage who binge drink (men who had 5 or more / women who had 4 or more drinks on any day in the last week)	--	26.6%	15.4%
Step 1 Fruit and Vegetable Consumption (in a typical week)			
Mean number of days fruit consumed	2.5	2.4	2.6
Mean number of servings of fruit consumed on average per day	1.0	1.1	1.0
Mean number of days vegetables consumed	3.9	3.7	3.9
Mean number of servings of vegetables consumed on average per day	1.7	1.8	1.6
Percentage who ate less than 5 combined servings of fruit and/or vegetables on average per day	87.9%	87.1%	88.4%
Step 1 Physical Activity			
Percentage with low levels of activity (defined as <600 MET-minutes/week)**	44.1%	36.3%	49.1%
Percentage with high levels of activity (defined as ≥ 3000 MET-minutes/week)**	22.5%	27.9%	19.0%
Median time spent in physical activity per day (minutes)	80.0 (21.4 - 128.6)	102.9 (34.3 - 146.0)	62.6 (20.9 - 125.1)
Percentage not engaging in vigorous physical activity	96.1%	92.8%	98.2%



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Results for adults aged 15-64+ years (incl. 95% CI)	Both Sexes	Males	Females
Step 2 Physical Measurements			
Mean body mass index - BMI (kg/m ²)	22.0	20.8	22.8
Percentage who are overweight (BMI ≥25 kg/m ²)	19.1%	11.6%	24.1%
Percentage who are obese (BMI ≥30 kg/m ²)	5.8%	2.8%	7.9%
Average waist circumference (cm)	--	76.3	78.3
Mean systolic blood pressure - SBP (mmHg), including those currently on medication for raised BP	119.3	122.5	117.2
Mean diastolic blood pressure - DBP (mmHg), including those currently on medication for raised BP	74.4	75.6	73.7
Percentage with raised BP (SBP ≥140 and/or DBP ≥90 mmHg or currently on medication for raised BP)	17.1%	19.9%	15.3%
Percentage with raised BP (SBP ≥160 and/or DBP ≥100 mmHg or currently on medication for raised BP)	6.8%	8.0%	6.1%
Summary of combined risk factors <ul style="list-style-type: none"> current daily smokers less than 5 servings of fruits and/or vegetables on average per day Low level of activity (<600 MET -minutes) overweight (BMI ≥ 25 kg/m²) raised BP (SBP ≥ 140 and/or DBP ≥ 90 mmHg or currently on medication for raised BP) 			
Percentage with none of the risk factors included above, aged 25 to 44 years old	5.3%	6.7%	4.5%
Percentage with at least three of the risk factors included above, aged 25 to 44 years old	19.9%	16.4%	21.9%
Percentage with at least three of the risk factors included above, aged 45 to 64 years old	34.0%	31.1%	36.4%
Percentage with at least three of the risk factors included above, aged 25 to 64 years old	24.1%	21.4%	25.8%

*indicates fewer than 50 respondents

** For complete definitions of low and high levels of physical activity, other conditions are specified in the GPAQ Analysis Guide, available at: <http://www.who.int/chp/steps/GPAQ/en/index.html>

***not known if participants fasted

For additional information, please contact:

STEPS country focal point Prof. Mbenza Longo, e-mail: longombenza@yahoo.fr