

2017 GLOBAL SCHOOL-BASED STUDENT HEALTH SURVEY RESULTS

**Tonga Survey**  
**Public Use Codebook**

Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage	
17-17	Q1	Q1	How old are you?			
			1	11 years old or younger	313	9.0
			2	12 years old	468	14.2
			3	13 years old	491	15.8
			4	14 years old	545	17.2
			5	15 years old	563	17.1
			6	16 years old	486	14.1
			7	17 years old	323	8.8
			8	18 years old or older	139	3.8
		Missing	5			
18-18	Q2	Q2	What is your sex?			
			1	Male	1,520	50.7
			2	Female	1,792	49.3
				Missing	21	
19-19	Q3	Q3	In what grade are you?			
			1	Form One	620	17.1
			2	Form Two	536	19.1
			3	Form Three	614	18.7
			4	Form Four	599	19.2
			5	Form Five	664	18.5
			6	Form Six	282	7.3
			7	Form Seven	1	0.0
			8	Some other form	4	0.1
		Missing	13			
20-23	Q4	Q4	How tall are you without your shoes on? (Note: Data are in meters.)			
24-29	Q5	Q5	How much do you weigh without your shoes on? (Note: Data are in kilograms.)			

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Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage	
30-30	Q6	Q7	During the past 30 days, how often did you go hungry because there was not enough food in your home?			
			1	Never	1,156	34.0
			2	Rarely	834	25.5
			3	Sometimes	959	29.5
			4	Most of the time	141	4.4
			5	Always	214	6.7
				Missing	29	
31-31	Q7	Q8	During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you usually eat fruit, such as apples, oranges, mangoes, bananas, kuava, peanuts, or lesi?			
			1	I did not eat fruit during the past 30 days	304	9.2
			2	Less than one time per day	641	19.4
			3	1 time per day	660	19.9
			4	2 times per day	497	15.0
			5	3 times per day	393	11.8
			6	4 times per day	170	5.2
			7	5 or more times per day	636	19.4
	Missing	32				
32-32	Q8	Q9	During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you usually eat vegetables, such as tomatoes, carrots, cucumber, beans, cabbage, beans, lettuce, pele, or lu?			
			1	I did not eat vegetables during the past 30 days	244	7.4
			2	Less than one time per day	559	16.9
			3	1 time per day	861	25.8
			4	2 times per day	476	14.5
			5	3 times per day	298	9.1
			6	4 times per day	190	5.8
			7	5 or more times per day	689	20.6
	Missing	16				

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Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
33-33	Q9	Q10	During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you usually drink carbonated soft drinks, such as Coke, Fanta, Sprite, Grape, Pineapple, or Frubu?		
			1 I did not drink carbonated soft drinks during the past 30 days	412	12.5
			2 Less than one time per day	919	27.7
			3 1 time per day	773	23.4
			4 2 times per day	392	11.7
			5 3 times per day	245	7.5
			6 4 times per day	109	3.3
			7 5 or more times per day	465	13.9
			Missing	18	
34-34	Q10	Q14	During the past 7 days, on how many days did you eat food from a fast food restaurant, such as BBQ takeaway, hot curry takeaway, country fried chicken takeaway, or fish and chips takeaway?		
			1 0 days	1,013	30.5
			2 1 day	879	26.5
			3 2 days	524	16.0
			4 3 days	324	9.9
			5 4 days	193	5.8
			6 5 days	126	3.7
			7 6 days	71	2.1
			8 7 days	187	5.6
			Missing	16	
35-35	Q11	Q32	During the past 30 days, how many times per day did you usually clean or brush your teeth?		
			1 I did not clean or brush my teeth during the past 30 days	83	2.7
			2 Less than 1 time per day	158	5.0
			3 1 time per day	418	12.8
			4 2 times per day	997	29.9
			5 3 times per day	282	8.5
			6 4 or more times per day	1,345	41.0
			Missing	50	

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<b>Data Location</b>	<b>Standard Variable Name</b>	<b>Country Variable Name</b>	<b>Question Code and Label</b>	<b>Unweighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percentage</b>	
36-36	Q12	Q33	During the past 30 days, how often did you wash your hands before eating?			
			1	Never	121	3.8
			2	Rarely	379	11.9
			3	Sometimes	561	17.1
			4	Most of the time	625	18.9
			5	Always	1,582	48.2
				Missing	65	
37-37	Q13	Q34	During the past 30 days, how often did you wash your hands after using the toilet or latrine?			
			1	Never	72	2.2
			2	Rarely	195	6.1
			3	Sometimes	276	8.5
			4	Most of the time	511	15.6
			5	Always	2,244	67.6
				Missing	35	
38-38	Q14	Q35	During the past 30 days, how often did you use soap when washing your hands?			
			1	Never	224	6.9
			2	Rarely	432	13.5
			3	Sometimes	766	23.5
			4	Most of the time	661	19.9
			5	Always	1,203	36.2
				Missing	47	
39-39	Q15	Q36	During the past 12 months, how many times were you physically attacked?			
			1	0 times	1,724	51.4
			2	1 time	588	17.7
			3	2 or 3 times	468	14.4
			4	4 or 5 times	186	5.7
			5	6 or 7 times	106	3.2
			6	8 or 9 times	52	1.6
			7	10 or 11 times	34	1.0
			8	12 or more times	154	4.9
	Missing	21				

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Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage	
40-40	Q16	Q37	During the past 12 months, how many times were you in a physical fight?			
			1	0 times	2,079	61.3
			2	1 time	504	15.7
			3	2 or 3 times	334	10.4
			4	4 or 5 times	129	4.0
			5	6 or 7 times	58	1.7
			6	8 or 9 times	36	1.2
			7	10 or 11 times	19	0.6
			8	12 or more times	164	5.1
				Missing	10	
41-41	Q17	Q38	During the past 12 months, how many times were you seriously injured?			
			1	0 times	1,623	50.9
			2	1 time	714	23.3
			3	2 or 3 times	371	12.5
			4	4 or 5 times	152	5.0
			5	6 or 7 times	80	2.7
			6	8 or 9 times	35	1.2
			7	10 or 11 times	21	0.7
			8	12 or more times	110	3.7
				Missing	227	
42-42	Q18	Q39	During the past 12 months, what was the most serious injury that happened to you?			
			1	I was not seriously injured during the past 12 months	2,109	65.2
			2	I had a broken bone or a dislocated joint	213	7.0
			3	I had a cut or stab wound	185	6.2
			4	I had a concussion or other head or neck injury, was knocked out, or could not breathe	107	3.5
			5	I had a gunshot wound	29	1.0
			6	I had a bad burn	91	3.0
			7	I was poisoned or took too much of a drug	14	0.5
			8	Something else happened to me	428	13.6
				Missing	157	

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Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
43-43	Q19	Q40	During the past 12 months, what was the major cause of the most serious injury that happened to you?		
			1 I was not seriously injured during the past 12 months	2,060	64.2
			2 I was in a motor vehicle accident or hit by a motor vehicle	98	3.3
			3 I fell	434	14.1
			4 Something fell on me or hit me	171	5.7
			5 I was attacked or abused or was fighting with someone	83	2.8
			6 I was in a fire or too near a flame or something hot	50	1.6
			7 I inhaled or swallowed something bad for me	16	0.5
			8 Something else caused my injury	242	7.8
			Missing	179	
44-44	Q20	Q41	During the past 30 days, on how many days were you bullied?		
			1 0 days	1,978	61.2
			2 1 or 2 days	666	21.4
			3 3 to 5 days	233	7.6
			4 6 to 9 days	117	3.8
			5 10 to 19 days	69	2.3
			6 20 to 29 days	28	0.9
			7 All 30 days	82	2.8
			Missing	160	
45-45	Q21	Q42	During the past 30 days, how were you bullied most often?		
			1 I was not bullied during the past 30 days	2,247	69.4
			2 I was hit, kicked, pushed, shoved around, or locked indoors	287	9.4
			3 I was made fun of because of my race, nationality, or color	163	5.2
			4 I was made fun of because of my religion	63	2.0
			5 I was made fun of with sexual jokes, comments, or gestures	73	2.3
			6 I was left out of activities on purpose or completely ignored	25	0.9
			7 I was made fun of because of how my body or face looks	91	3.0
			8 I was bullied in some other way	246	7.9
			Missing	138	

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Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage	
46-46	Q22	Q43	During the past 12 months, how often have you felt lonely?			
			1	Never	1,436	43.8
			2	Rarely	664	20.2
			3	Sometimes	742	22.0
			4	Most of the time	245	7.4
			5	Always	225	6.6
				Missing	21	
47-47	Q23	Q44	During the past 12 months, how often have you been so worried about something that you could not sleep at night?			
			1	Never	1,492	45.6
			2	Rarely	705	21.6
			3	Sometimes	605	18.2
			4	Most of the time	290	8.7
			5	Always	198	5.9
				Missing	43	
48-48	Q24	Q45	During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?			
			1	Yes	403	12.6
			2	No	2,839	87.4
				Missing	91	
49-49	Q25	Q46	During the past 12 months, did you make a plan about how you would attempt suicide?			
			1	Yes	451	14.3
			2	No	2,779	85.7
				Missing	103	
50-50	Q26	Q47	During the past 12 months, how many times did you actually attempt suicide?			
			1	0 times	2,737	83.5
			2	1 time	282	8.8
			3	2 or 3 times	121	3.7
			4	4 or 5 times	85	2.7
			5	6 or more times	40	1.2
				Missing	68	

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Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage	
51-51	Q27	Q48	How many close friends do you have?			
			1	0	464	14.6
			2	1	424	13.4
			3	2	476	14.6
			4	3 or more	1,896	57.4
				Missing	73	
52-52	Q28	Q49	How old were you when you first tried a cigarette?			
			1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2,169	70.1
			2	7 years old or younger	220	7.6
			3	8 or 9 years old	122	4.2
			4	10 or 11 years old	161	5.6
			5	12 or 13 years old	146	5.1
			6	14 or 15 years old	153	5.1
			7	16 or 17 years old	69	2.1
			8	18 years old or older	7	0.2
	Missing	286				
53-53	Q29	Q50	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?			
			1	0 days	2,680	82.3
			2	1 or 2 days	255	8.2
			3	3 to 5 days	93	3.0
			4	6 to 9 days	59	1.9
			5	10 to 19 days	44	1.5
			6	20 to 29 days	24	0.8
			7	All 30 days	70	2.3
	Missing	108				
54-54	Q30	Q51	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use any tobacco products other than cigarettes, such as Tapaka Tonga, Fakateka, or Ifi paipa?			
			1	0 days	2,874	86.0
			2	1 or 2 days	195	6.1
			3	3 to 5 days	105	3.4
			4	6 to 9 days	49	1.5
			5	10 to 19 days	29	1.0
			6	20 to 29 days	17	0.6
			7	All 30 days	46	1.5
	Missing	18				

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Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage	
55-55	Q31	Q52	During the past 12 months, have you ever tried to stop smoking cigarettes?			
			1	I have never smoked cigarettes	2,430	77.6
			2	I did not smoke cigarettes during the past 12 months	196	6.4
			3	Yes	377	12.7
			4	No	95	3.3
				Missing	235	
56-56	Q32	Q53	During the past 7 days, on how many days have people smoked in your presence?			
			1	0 days	1,548	46.9
			2	1 or 2 days	759	23.2
			3	3 or 4 days	313	9.7
			4	5 or 6 days	169	5.1
			5	All 7 days	490	15.0
		Missing	54			
57-57	Q33	Q54	Which of your parents or guardians use any form of tobacco?			
			1	Neither	1,885	57.0
			2	My father or male guardian	865	26.1
			3	My mother or female guardian	178	5.6
			4	Both	198	5.9
			5	I do not know	181	5.5
		Missing	26			
58-58	Q34	Q55	How old were you when you had your first drink of alcohol other than a few sips?			
			1	I have never had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips	2,150	74.0
			2	7 years old or younger	184	6.7
			3	8 or 9 years old	88	3.2
			4	10 or 11 years old	85	3.2
			5	12 or 13 years old	108	3.8
			6	14 or 15 years old	156	5.4
			7	16 or 17 years old	101	3.3
			8	18 years old or older	10	0.3
		Missing	451			

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Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage	
59-59	Q35	Q56	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you have at least one drink containing alcohol?			
			1	0 days	2,759	85.5
			2	1 or 2 days	232	7.4
			3	3 to 5 days	85	2.7
			4	6 to 9 days	66	2.2
			5	10 to 19 days	36	1.2
			6	20 to 29 days	19	0.6
			7	All 30 days	13	0.5
		Missing	123			
60-60	Q36	Q57	During the past 30 days, on the days you drank alcohol, how many drinks did you usually drink per day?			
			1	I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days	2,760	83.7
			2	Less than one drink	228	7.3
			3	1 drink	129	4.1
			4	2 drinks	65	1.9
			5	3 drinks	28	0.9
			6	4 drinks	14	0.4
			7	5 or more drinks	53	1.6
		Missing	56			
61-61	Q37	Q58	During the past 30 days, how did you usually get the alcohol you drank?			
			1	I did not drink alcohol during the past 30 days	2,758	85.0
			2	I bought it in a store, shop, or from a street vendor	121	3.9
			3	I gave someone else money to buy it for me	68	2.2
			4	I got it from my friends	184	5.8
			5	I got it from my family	37	1.2
			6	I stole it or got it without permission	22	0.7
			7	I got it some other way	35	1.1
		Missing	108			

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Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage	
62-62	Q38	Q59	During your life, how many times did you drink so much alcohol that you were really drunk?			
			1	0 times	2,763	86.4
			2	1 or 2 times	238	7.8
			3	3 to 9 times	92	3.1
			4	10 or more times	84	2.8
				Missing	156	
63-63	Q39	Q60	During your life, how many times have you got into trouble with your family or friends, missed school, or got into fights, as a result of drinking alcohol?			
			1	0 times	2,749	90.0
			2	1 or 2 times	164	5.5
			3	3 to 9 times	65	2.2
			4	10 or more times	64	2.3
				Missing	291	
64-64	Q40	Q61	How old were you when you first used drugs?			
			1	I have never used drugs	2,560	85.3
			2	7 years old or younger	124	4.6
			3	8 or 9 years old	65	2.4
			4	10 or 11 years old	54	1.9
			5	12 or 13 years old	48	1.7
			6	14 or 15 years old	65	2.3
			7	16 or 17 years old	43	1.5
			8	18 years old or older	9	0.3
				Missing	365	
65-65	Q41	Q62	During your life, how many times have you used marijuana (also called Malisuana)?			
			1	0 times	2,906	90.9
			2	1 or 2 times	100	3.3
			3	3 to 9 times	61	2.1
			4	10 to 19 times	44	1.5
			5	20 or more times	67	2.3
	Missing	155				

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Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
66-66	Q42	Q63	During the past 30 days, how many times have you used marijuana (also called Malisuana)?		
			1 0 times	2,989	92.1
			2 1 or 2 times	103	3.4
			3 3 to 9 times	52	1.7
			4 10 to 19 times	46	1.6
			5 20 or more times	36	1.2
			Missing	107	
67-67	Q43	Q64	During your life, how many times have you used amphetamines or methamphetamines (also called Maka or Ice)?		
			1 0 times	2,862	93.3
			2 1 or 2 times	80	2.8
			3 3 to 9 times	48	1.7
			4 10 to 19 times	38	1.4
			5 20 or more times	26	0.9
			Missing	279	
73-73	Q49	Q65	During the past 7 days, on how many days were you physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day?		
			1 0 days	814	24.8
			2 1 day	572	17.3
			3 2 days	371	11.4
			4 3 days	291	8.7
			5 4 days	176	5.3
			6 5 days	232	7.0
			7 6 days	252	7.6
			8 7 days	584	17.9
			Missing	41	
74-74	Q50	Q66	During the past 7 days, on how many days did you walk or ride a bicycle to or from school?		
			1 0 days	1,640	49.1
			2 1 day	319	9.8
			3 2 days	192	5.7
			4 3 days	132	4.1
			5 4 days	103	3.2
			6 5 days	273	8.1
			7 6 days	93	2.8
			8 7 days	566	17.2
			Missing	15	

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Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
75-75	Q51	Q67	During this school year, on how many days did you go to physical education (PE) class each week?		
			1 0 days	1,689	50.7
			2 1 day	523	16.3
			3 2 days	315	9.6
			4 3 days	164	5.2
			5 4 days	116	3.6
			6 5 or more days	481	14.7
			Missing	45	
76-76	Q52	Q68	How much time do you spend during a typical or usual day sitting and watching television, playing computer games, talking with friends, or doing other sitting activities such as lalanga, tutu, and faikava tonga?		
			1 Less than 1 hour per day	1,867	56.8
			2 1 to 2 hours per day	730	22.3
			3 3 to 4 hours per day	276	8.4
			4 5 to 6 hours per day	135	4.3
			5 7 to 8 hours per day	73	2.2
			6 More than 8 hours per day	198	6.0
			Missing	54	
77-77	Q53	Q70	During the past 30 days, on how many days did you miss classes or school without permission?		
			1 0 days	2,345	70.3
			2 1 or 2 days	655	20.2
			3 3 to 5 days	165	5.2
			4 6 to 9 days	67	2.2
			5 10 or more days	67	2.0
			Missing	34	
78-78	Q54	Q71	During the past 30 days, how often were most of the students in your school kind and helpful?		
			1 Never	520	16.1
			2 Rarely	702	21.7
			3 Sometimes	760	22.8
			4 Most of the time	519	15.5
			5 Always	785	24.0
			Missing	47	

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Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
79-79	Q55	Q72	During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians check to see if your homework was done?		
			1 Never	659	20.3
			2 Rarely	505	15.4
			3 Sometimes	590	17.8
			4 Most of the time	417	12.6
			5 Always	1,137	33.9
			Missing	25	
80-80	Q56	Q73	During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians understand your problems and worries?		
			1 Never	978	29.9
			2 Rarely	642	19.8
			3 Sometimes	613	18.4
			4 Most of the time	327	9.7
			5 Always	743	22.2
			Missing	30	
81-81	Q57	Q74	During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians really know what you were doing with your free time?		
			1 Never	823	25.3
			2 Rarely	593	18.5
			3 Sometimes	638	19.4
			4 Most of the time	416	12.4
			5 Always	820	24.4
			Missing	43	
82-82	Q58	Q75	During the past 30 days, how often did your parents or guardians go through your things without your approval?		
			1 Never	1,880	56.7
			2 Rarely	576	17.6
			3 Sometimes	396	11.8
			4 Most of the time	185	5.4
			5 Always	281	8.5
			Missing	15	

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Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage	
185-185	QN6		Percentage of students who most of the time or always went hungry (because there was not enough food in their home during the 30 days before the survey)			
			1	Yes	355	11.1
			2	No	2,949	88.9
				Missing	29	
186-186	QN7		Percentage of students who did not eat fruit (during the 30 days before the survey)			
			1	Yes	304	9.2
			2	No	2,997	90.8
				Missing	32	
187-187	QN8		Percentage of students who did not eat vegetables (during the 30 days before the survey)			
			1	Yes	244	7.4
			2	No	3,073	92.6
				Missing	16	
188-188	QN9		Percentage of students who did not drink carbonated soft drinks (excluding diet soft drinks, during the 30 days before the survey)			
			1	Yes	412	12.5
			2	No	2,903	87.5
				Missing	18	
189-189	QN10		Percentage of students who did not eat food from a fast food restaurant (during the 7 days before the survey)			
			1	Yes	1,013	30.5
			2	No	2,304	69.5
				Missing	16	
190-190	QN11		Percentage of students who usually cleaned or brushed their teeth (one or more times per day during the 30 days before the survey)			
			1	Yes	3,042	92.3
			2	No	241	7.7
				Missing	50	

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**Tonga Survey**  
**Public Use Codebook**

Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage	
191-191	QN12		Percentage of students who never or rarely washed their hands before eating (during the 30 days before the survey)			
			1	Yes	500	15.7
			2	No	2,768	84.3
				Missing	65	
192-192	QN13		Percentage of students who never or rarely washed their hands after using the toilet or latrine (during the 30 days before the survey)			
			1	Yes	267	8.3
			2	No	3,031	91.7
				Missing	35	
193-193	QN14		Percentage of students who never or rarely used soap when washing their hands (during the 30 days before the survey)			
			1	Yes	656	20.4
			2	No	2,630	79.6
				Missing	47	
194-194	QN15		Percentage of students who were physically attacked (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)			
			1	Yes	1,588	48.6
			2	No	1,724	51.4
				Missing	21	
195-195	QN16		Percentage of students who were in a physical fight (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)			
			1	Yes	1,244	38.7
			2	No	2,079	61.3
				Missing	10	
196-196	QN17		Percentage of students who were seriously injured (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)			
			1	Yes	1,483	49.1
			2	No	1,623	50.9
				Missing	227	

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**Tonga Survey**  
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Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
197-197	QN18		Percentage of students who reported that their most serious injury was a broken bone or dislocated joint (among students who were seriously injured during the 12 months before the survey)		
			1 Yes	213	20.1
			2 No	854	79.9
			Missing	2,266	
198-198	QN19		Percentage of students who reported that their most serious injury was caused by a motor vehicle accident or being hit by a motor vehicle (among students who were seriously injured during the 12 months before the survey)		
			1 Yes	98	9.1
			2 No	996	90.9
			Missing	2,239	
199-199	QN20		Percentage of students who were bullied (on one or more days during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	1,195	38.8
			2 No	1,978	61.2
			Missing	160	
200-200	QN21		Percentage of students who were bullied most often by being hit, kicked, pushed, shoved around, or locked indoors (among students who were bullied during the 30 days before the survey )		
			1 Yes	287	30.7
			2 No	661	69.3
			Missing	2,385	
201-201	QN22		Percentage of students who most of the time or always felt lonely (during the 12 months before the survey)		
			1 Yes	470	13.9
			2 No	2,842	86.1
			Missing	21	

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**Tonga Survey**  
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Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
202-202	QN23		Percentage of students who most of the time or always were so worried about something that they could not sleep at night (during the 12 months before the survey)		
			1 Yes	488	14.6
			2 No	2,802	85.4
			Missing	43	
203-203	QN24		Percentage of students who seriously considered attempting suicide (during the 12 months before the survey)		
			1 Yes	403	12.6
			2 No	2,839	87.4
			Missing	91	
204-204	QN25		Percentage of students who made a plan about how they would attempt suicide (during the 12 months before the survey)		
			1 Yes	451	14.3
			2 No	2,779	85.7
			Missing	103	
205-205	QN26		Percentage of students who attempted suicide (one or more times during the 12 months before the survey)		
			1 Yes	528	16.5
			2 No	2,737	83.5
			Missing	68	
206-206	QN27		Percentage of students who did not have any close friends		
			1 Yes	464	14.6
			2 No	2,796	85.4
			Missing	73	
207-207	QN28		Percentage of students who tried a cigarette before age 14 years (for the first time among students who ever smoked cigarettes)		
			1 Yes	649	75.2
			2 No	229	24.8
			Missing	2,455	

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**Tonga Survey**  
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Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
208-208	QN29		Percentage of students who currently smoked cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	545	17.7
			2 No	2,680	82.3
			Missing	108	
209-209	QN30		Percentage of students who currently used any tobacco products other than cigarettes (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	441	14.0
			2 No	2,874	86.0
			Missing	18	
210-210	QN31		Percentage of students who tried to quit smoking cigarettes (among students who smoked cigarettes during the 12 months before the survey)		
			1 Yes	377	79.6
			2 No	95	20.4
			Missing	2,861	
211-211	QN32		Percentage of students who reported that people smoked in their presence (on one or more days during the 7 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	1,731	53.1
			2 No	1,548	46.9
			Missing	54	
212-212	QN33		Percentage of students who had parents or guardians who used any form of tobacco		
			1 Yes	1,241	37.5
			2 No	2,066	62.5
			Missing	26	
213-213	QN34		Percentage of students who drank alcohol before age 14 years (for the first time among students who ever had a drink of alcohol other than a few sips)		
			1 Yes	465	65.2
			2 No	267	34.8
			Missing	2,601	

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**Tonga Survey**  
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Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
214-214	QN35		Percentage of students who currently drank alcohol (at least one drink of alcohol on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	451	14.5
			2 No	2,759	85.5
			Missing	123	
215-215	QN36		Percentage of students who usually drank two or more drinks per day (on the days they drank alcohol among students who drank alcohol during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	160	29.9
			2 No	357	70.1
			Missing	2,816	
216-216	QN37		Percentage of students who usually obtained the alcohol they drank from friends (among students who drank alcohol during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	184	38.8
			2 No	283	61.2
			Missing	2,866	
217-217	QN38		Percentage of students who ever drank so much alcohol that they were really drunk (one or more times during their life)		
			1 Yes	414	13.6
			2 No	2,763	86.4
			Missing	156	
218-218	QN39		Percentage of students who ever got into trouble with their family or friends, missed school, or got into fights as a result of drinking alcohol (one or more times during their life)		
			1 Yes	293	10.0
			2 No	2,749	90.0
			Missing	291	

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**Tonga Survey**  
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Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
219-219	QN40		Percentage of students who used drugs before age 14 years (for the first time among students who ever used drugs)		
			1 Yes	291	72.1
			2 No	117	27.9
			Missing	2,925	
220-220	QN41		Percentage of students who ever used marijuana (one or more times during their life)		
			1 Yes	272	9.1
			2 No	2,906	90.9
			Missing	155	
221-221	QN42		Percentage of students who currently used marijuana (one or more times during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	237	7.9
			2 No	2,989	92.1
			Missing	107	
222-222	QN43		Percentage of students who ever used amphetamines or methamphetamines (one or more times during their life)		
			1 Yes	192	6.7
			2 No	2,862	93.3
			Missing	279	
228-228	QN49		Percentage of students who were not physically active (for at least 60 minutes per day on any day during the 7 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	814	24.8
			2 No	2,478	75.2
			Missing	41	
229-229	QN50		Percentage of students who did not walk or ride a bicycle to or from school (during the 7 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	1,640	49.1
			2 No	1,678	50.9
			Missing	15	

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**Tonga Survey**  
**Public Use Codebook**

Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
230-230	QN51		Percentage of students who did not attend physical education classes (each week during this school year)		
			1 Yes	1,689	50.7
			2 No	1,599	49.3
			Missing	45	
231-231	QN52		Percentage of students who spent three or more hours per day doing sitting activities (sitting and watching television, playing computer games, talking with friends when not in school or doing homework during a typical or usual day)		
			1 Yes	682	20.9
			2 No	2,597	79.1
			Missing	54	
232-232	QN53		Percentage of students who missed classes or school without permission (on one or more days during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	954	29.7
			2 No	2,345	70.3
			Missing	34	
233-233	QN54		Percentage of students who reported that most of the students in their school were most of the time or always kind and helpful (during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	1,304	39.4
			2 No	1,982	60.6
			Missing	47	
234-234	QN55		Percentage of students who reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always checked to see if their homework was done (during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	1,554	46.5
			2 No	1,754	53.5
			Missing	25	

2017 GLOBAL SCHOOL-BASED STUDENT HEALTH SURVEY RESULTS

**Tonga Survey**  
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Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
235-235	QN56		Percentage of students who reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always understood their problems and worries (during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	1,070	31.9
			2 No	2,233	68.1
			Missing	30	
236-236	QN57		Percentage of students who reported that their parents or guardians most of the time or always really knew what they were doing with their free time (during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	1,236	36.8
			2 No	2,054	63.2
			Missing	43	
237-237	QN58		Percentage of students who reported that their parents or guardians never or rarely went through their things without their approval (during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	2,456	74.3
			2 No	862	25.7
			Missing	15	
350-350	QNUNWTG		Percentage of students who were underweight (<-2SD from median for BMI by age and sex)		
			1 Yes	13	0.4
			2 No	3,111	99.6
			Missing	209	
351-351	QNOWTG		Percentage of students who were overweight (>+1SD from median for BMI by age and sex)		
			1 Yes	1,783	56.4
			2 No	1,341	43.6
			Missing	209	
352-352	QNOBESEG		Percentage of students who were obese (>+2SD from median for BMI by age and sex)		
			1 Yes	797	25.3
			2 No	2,327	74.7
			Missing	209	

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**Tonga Survey**  
**Public Use Codebook**

Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
353-353	QNFR1G		Percentage of students who usually ate fruit less than one time per day (during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	641	19.4
			2 No	2,660	80.6
			Missing	32	
354-354	QNFR1G		Percentage of students who usually ate fruit one or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	2,356	71.4
			2 No	945	28.6
			Missing	32	
355-355	QNFR2G		Percentage of students who usually ate fruit two or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	1,696	51.5
			2 No	1,605	48.5
			Missing	32	
356-356	QNFR3G		Percentage of students who usually ate fruit three or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	1,199	36.5
			2 No	2,102	63.5
			Missing	32	
357-357	QNVEGLG		Percentage of students who usually ate vegetables less than one time per day (during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	559	16.9
			2 No	2,758	83.1
			Missing	16	
358-358	QNVEG1G		Percentage of students who usually ate vegetables one or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	2,514	75.8
			2 No	803	24.2
			Missing	16	

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**Tonga Survey**  
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Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
359-359	QNVEG2G		Percentage of students who usually ate vegetables two or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	1,653	50.0
			2 No	1,664	50.0
			Missing	16	
360-360	QNVEG3G		Percentage of students who usually ate vegetables three or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	1,177	35.5
			2 No	2,140	64.5
			Missing	16	
361-361	QNSODALG		Percentage of students who usually drank carbonated soft drinks less than one time per day (during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	919	27.7
			2 No	2,396	72.3
			Missing	18	
362-362	QNSODA1G		Percentage of students who usually drank carbonated soft drinks one or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	1,984	59.8
			2 No	1,331	40.2
			Missing	18	
363-363	QNSODA2G		Percentage of students who usually drank carbonated soft drinks two or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	1,211	36.4
			2 No	2,104	63.6
			Missing	18	
364-364	QNSODA3G		Percentage of students who usually drank carbonated soft drinks three or more times per day (during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	819	24.7
			2 No	2,496	75.3
			Missing	18	

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**Tonga Survey**  
**Public Use Codebook**

Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
365-365	QNFF1G		Percentage of students who ate food from a fast food restaurant one or more days (during the 7 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	2,304	69.5
			2 No	1,013	30.5
			Missing	16	
366-366	QNFF2G		Percentage of students who ate food from a fast food restaurant two or more days (during the 7 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	1,425	43.0
			2 No	1,892	57.0
			Missing	16	
367-367	QNFF3G		Percentage of students who ate food from a fast food restaurant three or more days (during the 7 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	901	27.1
			2 No	2,416	72.9
			Missing	16	
368-368	QNC2G		Percentage of students who were bullied and could not sleep at night (among students who most of the time or always had been so worried about something that they could not sleep at night during 12 months before the survey, on one or more days during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	215	49.5
			2 No	236	50.5
			Missing	2,882	
369-369	QNTOB2G		Percentage of students who currently used any tobacco product (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1 Yes	679	21.8
			2 No	2,582	78.2
			Missing	72	

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### Tonga Survey Public Use Codebook

Data Location	Standard Variable Name	Country Variable Name	Question Code and Label	Unweighted Frequency	Weighted Percentage
370-370	QNNOTB2G		Percentage of students who did not currently use any tobacco products (on at least 1 day during the 30 days before the survey)		
			1      Yes	2,582	79.5
			2      No	628	20.5
			Missing	123	
373-373	QNPA5G		Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on 5 or more days (during the 7 days before the survey)		
			1      Yes	1,068	32.5
			2      No	2,224	67.5
			Missing	41	
374-374	QNPA7G		Percentage of students who were physically active at least 60 minutes per day on all 7 days (during the 7 days before the survey )		
			1      Yes	584	17.9
			2      No	2,708	82.1
			Missing	41	
375-375	QNPE3G		Percentage of students who attended physical education classes on three or more days (each week during this school year)		
			1      Yes	761	23.4
			2      No	2,527	76.6
			Missing	45	
376-376	QNPE5G		Percentage of students who attended physical education classes on five or more days (each week during this school year)		
			1      Yes	481	14.7
			2      No	2,807	85.3
			Missing	45	
377-386	WEIGHT				
387-395	STRATUM				

2017 GLOBAL SCHOOL-BASED STUDENT HEALTH SURVEY RESULTS

**Tonga Survey**  
**Public Use Codebook**

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<b>Data Location</b>	<b>Standard Variable Name</b>	<b>Country Variable Name</b>	<b>Question Code and Label</b>	<b>Unweighted Frequency</b>	<b>Weighted Percentage</b>
396-400	PSU				

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