

# Mali (Ages 13-15)

## Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS)

### FACT SHEET . . . . .



The Mali GYTS includes data on prevalence of cigarette and other tobacco use as well as information on five determinants of tobacco use: access/availability and price, exposure to second hand smoke (SHS), cessation, media and advertising, and school curriculum. These determinants are components Mali could include in a comprehensive tobacco control program.

The Mali GYTS was a school-based survey of students in grades 6, 7, 8, and 9 conducted in 2008.

A two-stage cluster sample design was used to produce representative data for all of Mali. At the first stage, schools were selected with probability proportional to enrollment size. At the second stage, classes were randomly selected and all students in selected classes were eligible to participate. The school response rate was 100.0%, the class response rate was 100.0%, the student response rate was 88.3% and the overall response rate was 88.3%. A total of 2,135 13-15 year old students participated in the Mali GYTS.

#### Prevalence

- 29.0% of students had ever smoked cigarettes (Male = 44.6%, Female = 10.1%)
- 16.6% currently use any tobacco product (Male = 23.1%, Female = 8.8%)
- 10.4% currently smoke cigarettes (Male = 17.4%, Female = 2.5%)
- 9.0% currently use other tobacco products (Male = 10.7%, Female = 7.2%)
- 5.6% of never smokers are likely to initiate smoking next year

#### Knowledge and Attitudes

- 55.2% think boys and 35.4% think girls who smoke have more friends
- 28.7% think boys and 19.5% think girls who smoke look more attractive

#### Access and Availability - Current Smokers

- 20.9% usually smoke at home
- 49.5% buy cigarettes in a store
- 84.8% who bought cigarettes in a store were NOT refused purchase because of their age

#### Exposure to Secondhand Smoke (SHS)

- 48.5% live in homes where others smoke in their presence
- 81.4% are around others who smoke in places outside their home
- 84.6% think smoking should be banned from public places
- 50.3% think smoke from others is harmful to them
- 19.7% have one or more parents who smoke
- 6.8% have most or all friends who smoke

#### Cessation - Current Smokers

- 62.8% want to stop smoking
- 60.4% tried to stop smoking during the past year

#### Media and Advertising

- 64.4% saw anti-smoking media messages, in the past 30 days
- 29.2% saw pro-cigarette ads on billboards, in the past 30 days
- 23.4% saw pro-cigarette ads in newspapers or magazines, in the past 30 days
- 13.9% have an object with a cigarette brand logo
- 10.3% were offered free cigarettes by a tobacco company representative

#### School

- 48.2% had been taught in class, during the past year, about the dangers of smoking
- 36.1% had discussed in class, during the past year, reasons why people their age smoke
- 53.2% had been taught in class, during the past year, the effects of tobacco use

#### Highlights

- One in 20 students are likely to initiate smoking next year; 10.4% of students currently smoke cigarettes and nearly 1 in 10 currently use tobacco products other than cigarettes.
- SHS exposure is high – almost half the students live in homes where others smoke; 8 in 10 students are exposed to smoke of others outside their home; almost 1 in 5 students have at least one parent who smokes.
- Half the students think smoke from others is harmful to them.
- More than 8 in 10 students think smoking should be banned in public places.
- One in 7 students has an object with a cigarette brand logo on it.
- Six in 10 students saw anti-smoking media messages in the past 30 days; almost one-third of students saw pro-cigarette ads on billboards and nearly 25% of students saw pro-cigarette ads in newspapers or magazines in the past 30 days.