

SHORT COURSE B:

**HEALTH IN ALL POLICIES
AND NCDs**

WHO Centre
for Health
Development
- Kobe Centre-
Japan

**WHO Centre for Health Development
WHO Kobe Centre - WKC**



- World Health Organization
- Global research Centre
- Since 1995
- Focus on urban health
- Kobe, Japan

[HTTP://WWW.WHO.INT/KOBE_CENTRE](http://www.who.int/kobe_centre)

WORKSHOP

09:00 - 09:10 Opening and background on WKC and UN work Health in All Policies (HiAP)/intersectoral action (ISA) and NCDs (Dr Francisco Armada, WHO Kobe Centre)

09:10 - 09:15 Introductions

09:15 - 09:35 HIAP/ISA at local level (Ms Riikka Rantala, WHO Kobe Centre)

09:35 - 10:00 Intersectoral responses to childhood obesity in New York, London and Cape Town (Dr Kimberly Libman, City University of New York)

10:00 - 10:30 Questions and Discussion

10:30 - 10:45 Coffee break

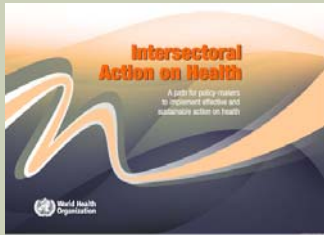
10:45 - 11:15 10 steps to implement HIAP/ISA (Dr Francisco Armada, WHO Kobe Centre)

11:15 - 12:45 Group exercise

13:00 Closing

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MATERIALS



Workshop Short course Group Exercise
"Addressing Non-communicable Diseases through
Intersectoral Action for Health and Health in All Policies"
Wednesday, 24 October, 09:00 - 13:00
The 1st Alliance for Healthy Cities Global Conference

Objectives:

- to provide a practical opportunity to develop specific actions to promote ISA based on the suggested 10 steps,
- to provide an opportunity for city government staff and other interested parties to identify opportunities for intersectoral action in their context.

Group Assignment
Participants will be assigned to groups according to their jurisdictions if there are between 3 and 5 persons from the same city or based on their common interests. All groups will be integrated by a minimum of 3 and a maximum of 5 participants.

Option A - Sector Approach

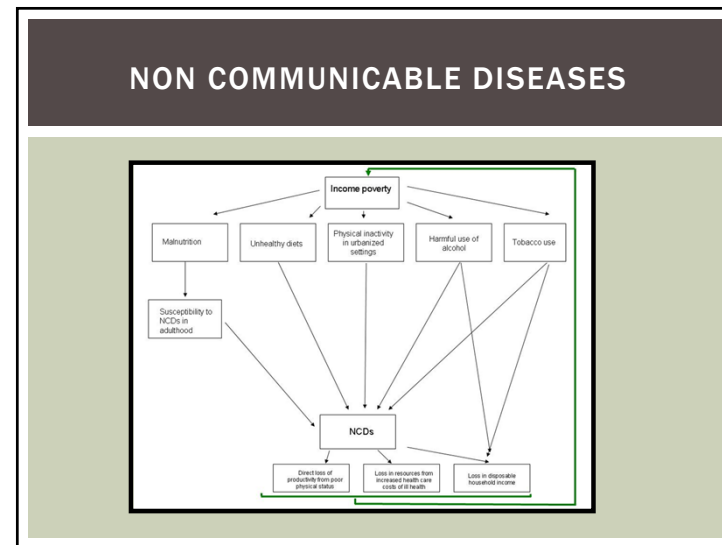
1) Choose one of the following non-health sectors to engage on a health policy

- a. Infrastructure, planning, and transport: Those in charge of building roads and other built environment, provision of public transport,

October 2012 - AFHC - Brisbane

NONCOMMUNICABLE DISEASES

- **Four major noncommunicable diseases (NCDs):**
 - Cardiovascular diseases
 - Diabetes
 - Cancers
 - Chronic respiratory diseases
- **Four shared modifiable risk factors:**
 - Tobacco use
 - Unhealthy diet
 - Physical inactivity
 - Harmful use of alcohol
- 60% of deaths globally – 70% if injuries are included – **80% in developing countries**
- 40-50% are premature
- Magnitude has a major socio-economic impact on developing countries



UN High-level Meeting on NCDs (New York, 19-20 September 2011)

High-level Meeting	Political Declaration	One-WHO work plan
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 113 Member States 34 Presidents and Prime-Ministers 3 Vice-Presidents and Deputy Prime-Ministers 51 Ministers of Foreign Affairs and Health 11 Heads of UN Agencies 100s of NGOs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Establish multisectoral national plans by 2013 Integrate NCDs into health-planning processes and the national development agenda Promote multisectoral action through health-in-all policies and whole-of-government approaches Build national capacity Increase domestic resources 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Develop a global monitoring framework and targets Exercise a leading and coordinating role within the UN system Develop a global implementation plan 2013-2020 Expand technical competence and resources Scale up technical assistance

POLITICAL DECLARATION ON NCDs

36. Recognize that effective NCD prevention and control require leadership and **multisectoral approaches** for health at the government level, including, as appropriate, **health in all policies and whole-of-government approaches** across such sectors as health, education, energy, agriculture, sports, transport, communication, urban planning, environment, labour, employment, industry and trade, finance, and social and economic development;

POLITICAL DECLARATION ON NCDs

We [Heads of State and Government] therefore commit to:

45. Promote, establish or support and strengthen, by 2013, as appropriate, **multisectoral national policies and plans for the prevention and control of NCDs**, taking into account, as appropriate, the 2008–2013 Action Plan for the Global Strategy for the Prevention and Control of NCDs Diseases and the objectives contained therein, and take steps to implement such policies and plans;

Political Declaration on NCDs

64. Request the Secretary-General, in close collaboration with the Director-General of the World Health Organization, and in consultation with Member States, United Nations funds and programmes and other relevant international organizations, to submit by the end of 2012 to the General Assembly, at its sixty-seventh session, for consideration by Member States, options for strengthening and facilitating **multisectoral action for the prevention and control of NCDs** through effective partnership;

World Health Assembly (May 2012)

- Welcomed the work under way and recognizes the significant progress
- **DECIDED** to adopt a global target of a 25% reduction in premature mortality from NCDs by 2025
- **EXPRESSED** strong support for additional work aimed at reaching consensus on targets relating to the four main risk factors, namely tobacco use, harmful use of alcohol, unhealthy diet, and physical inactivity
- **DECIDED** to note wide support expressed by Member States and other stakeholders around global voluntary targets considered so far including those relating to raised blood pressure, tobacco, salt/sodium and physical inactivity
- **FURTHER** noted that consultations to date, including discussions during the Sixty-fifth World Health Assembly, indicated support from among Member States development of targets relating to obesity, fat intake, alcohol, cholesterol and health system responses such as availability of essential medicines for noncommunicable diseases
- **NOTED** that other targets or indicators may emerge in the remainder of the process established by resolution EB130.R7

Local governments using a Health in All Policies Approach can and should act on addressing Non Communicable Diseases

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