Policy Discussion Meeting on UHC and Population Ageing

Impact of Population Ageing for Achieving UHC —Health and Other Sectors Collaboration for UHC—

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JICA’s Various Cooperation Schemes

**Technical Cooperation**

**Grant Aid**
- Infrastructure Development

**Concessional Loan**
- Large-scale Infra. Dev. & Etc.

*Laos*: A local HRH school with TA by MCH HRH project by MOH/JICA

*Myanmar*: Equipment for New Yangon General Hospital

*Vietnam*: Loan project for Cho Ray Vietnam-Japan Friendship Hospital

*JOCV & Senior Volunteers*
- Myanmar: Medical Equipment Engineer

*Private Sector Partnership*
- Vietnam: Telemedicine

*Partnership with NGOs*
- Myanmar: MCH Volunteer in community

*Partnership with Other Donors*
- Vietnam: WB supports spread of MCH Handbook
JICA’s contribution toward UHC (for ASEAN and other countries)

Health Insurance System development support, Health Sector Program Loan (DPL)* with coordination among relevant ministries

*Several projects implemented except ASEAN countries.

Promote health insurance enrollment by Technical Cooperation

Public Hospitals, Health Centers development
Expand health service delivery, HRH training by Technical Cooperation
# AGEING

## How JICA Works, at Present and in Future

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<th>Ageing Issue</th>
<th>JICA’s cooperation</th>
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<td>Keeping Ageing Population’s Health</td>
<td>• Community Empowerment (Health Volunteers)</td>
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<td>• Collaboration of Health Centers and Hospitals</td>
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<td>• Developing Integrated Care System</td>
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<td>• Public Hospital’s capacity development</td>
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<td>Health and Well-being of Ageing Population</td>
<td>• Long-term Care and Social Care system development, sharing Japanese Experience</td>
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<td>• Rehabilitation Human Resources Development</td>
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<td>Protecting Ageing Population from High Health Spending</td>
<td>• Public Hospital’s capacity development</td>
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<td>• Health Insurance System development/improvement</td>
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<td>Patient Centered Approach, including Ageing Population</td>
<td>• Trainings in Japan (e.g. Hospital Management)</td>
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<td>• Public Hospitals development (Facility, Equipment)</td>
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<td>Information Utilization, Data Management for M&amp;E</td>
<td>• Function the Health Information System, promoting the data for health policy</td>
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<td>implementation &amp; planning</td>
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The Importance of Health and Other Sectors’ Collaboration

UHC Governance & Sustainability

Policy for UHC Dev., Policy Human Resources

Collaboration of MOH and MOF, other ministries and organizations

Provincial/District Governments provides health and other services to the people

JICA’s Cooperation

Advisory Expert

Technical Cooperation Projects

Health Sector Program Loan

Trainings in Japan
Challenges

Health and Other Sectors’ Collaboration for UHC

1. Collaborations among MOH & MOF, MOH and Ministry/Organization in charge of Health Insurance, Central/Local governments are important. JICA facilitates collaborations among stakeholders as a catalyst.

2. Multi-sectoral approach of health interventions and infrastructure development, education, water & sanitation, etc., those are inter-connected.
Promoting Mutual Learning

• ASEAN countries as partner for organizing the Third Country Training Program (TCTP)

EXAMPLE

In INDONESIA by Ministry of Health Indonesia
(Participants: Palestine, Afghanistan, Vietnam, Laos, East Timor, Bangladesh, Myanmar, Kenya, etc.)

• Thailand and Japan technical cooperation, ‘The Partnership Project for Global Health and Universal Health Coverage’ promoting global learnings among Asia and African countries.
JICA’s Strategy for SDGs

Japan’s Development Cooperation Charter

World Peace, Stability and Prosperity  Human Security, Quality Growth

Basic concept of Japan’s ODA policy and SDGs are consistent

- Human Security > No one left behind / People Centered
- Inclusiveness/Sustainability/Resilience > No one left behind, Sustainability
- Ownership/Capacity Development > Supporting setting National target

JICA’s Position on SDGs

Utilizing Japan’s Experience

1. No one left behind / People Centered
2. Inclusiveness/Sustainability/Resilience
3. Ownership/Capacity Development

Ultimate Goals

Challenges
innovation and further participation