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# Policy Discussion Meeting on UHC and Population Ageing

**Impact of Population Ageing for Achieving UHC**  
—Health and Other Sectors Collaboration for UHC—



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# JICA's Various Cooperation Schemes

## Technical Cooperation

Human Resource Dev. & System Dev.



Laos: A local HRH school with TA by MCH HRH project by MOH/JICA

## Grant Aid

Infrastructure Development



Myanmar: Equipment for New Yangon General Hospital

## Concessional Loan

Large-scale Infra. Dev. ,Etc.



Vietnam: Loan project for Cho Ray Vietnam-Japan Friendship Hospital

## JOCV & Senior Volunteers



Myanmar: Medical Equipment Engineer

## Private Sector Partnership



Vietnam: Telemedicine

## Partnership with NGOs



Myanmar: MCH Volunteer in community

## Partnership with Other Donors

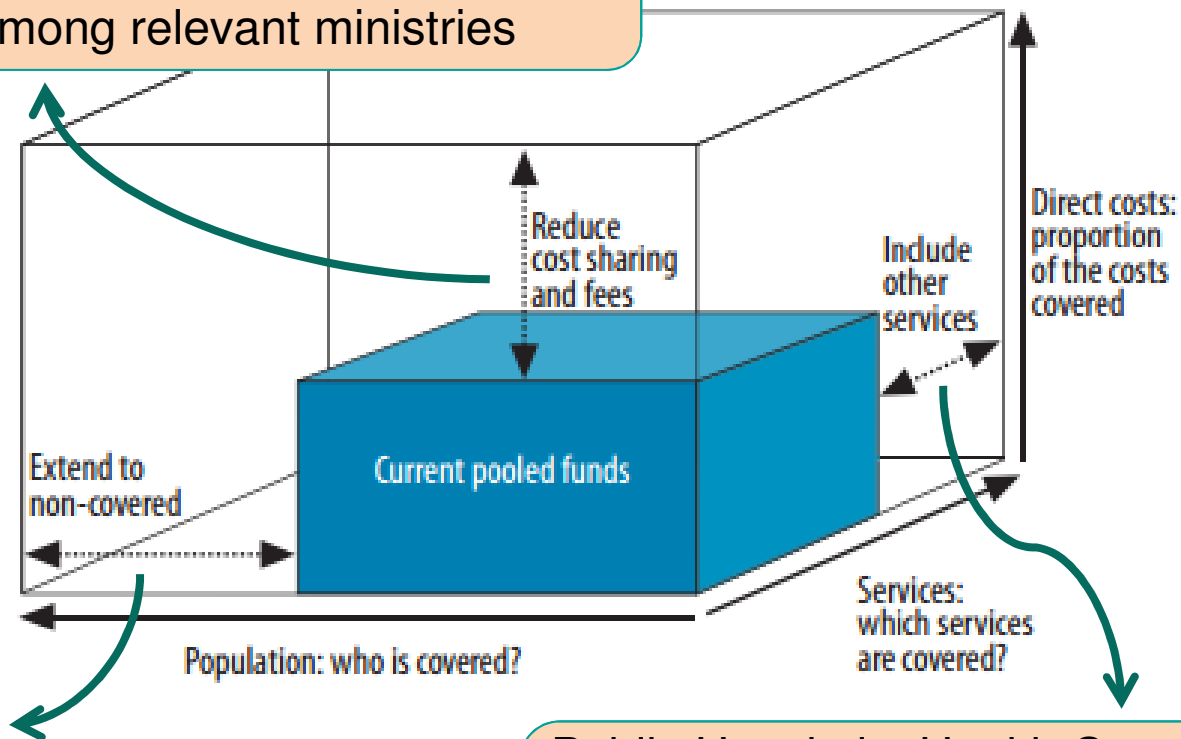


Vietnam: WB supports spread of MCH Handbook

# JICA's contribution toward UHC (for ASEAN and other countries )

Health Insurance System development support,  
Health Sector Program Loan (DPL)\*  
with coordination among relevant ministries

\*Several projects implemented  
except ASEAN countries.



Promote health  
insurance  
enrollment  
by Technical  
Cooperation

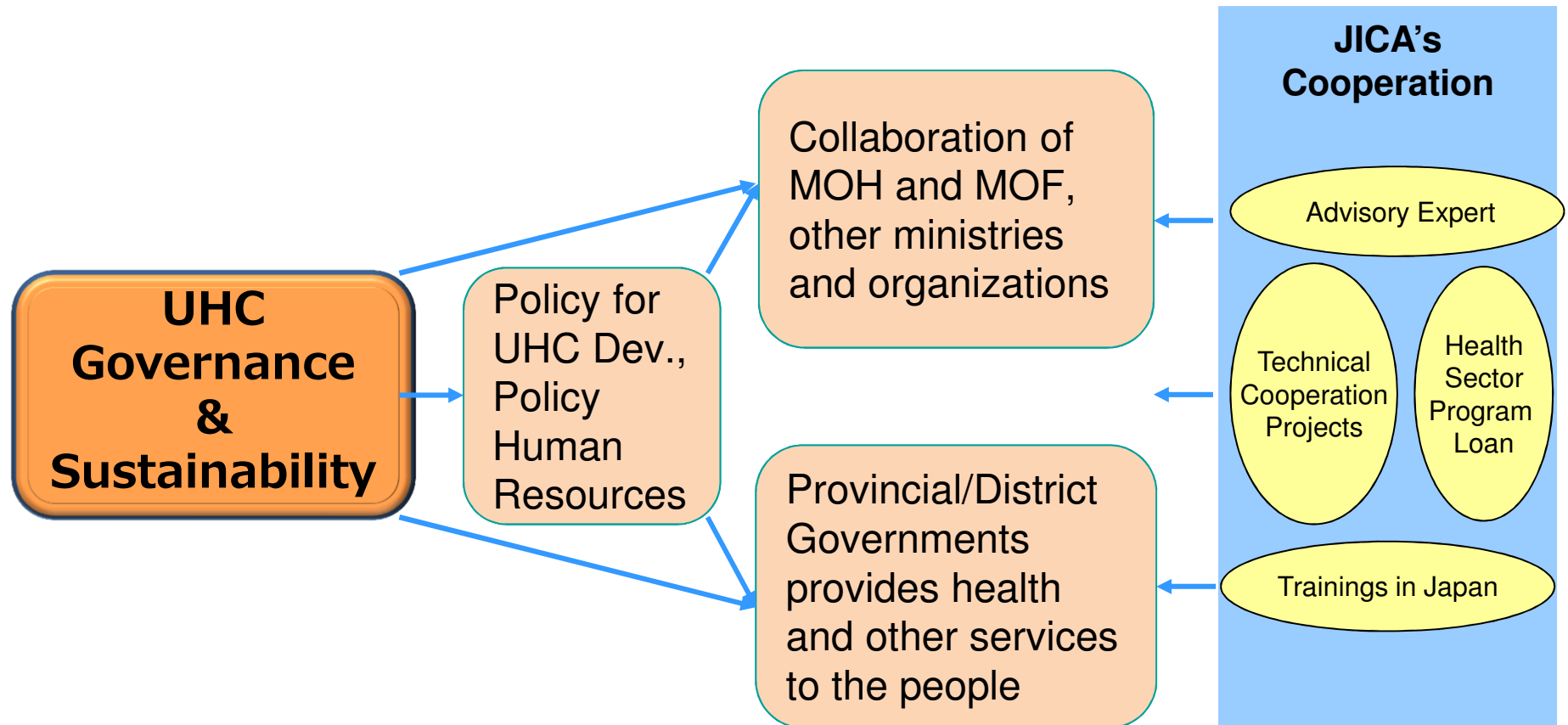
Public Hospitals, Health Centers  
development  
Expand health service delivery, HRH  
training by Technical Cooperation

# AGEING

## How JICA Works, at Present and in Future

Ageing Issue	JICA's cooperation
Keeping Ageing Population's Health	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Community Empowerment (Health Volunteers)</li><li>▪ Collaboration of Health Centers and Hospitals</li><li>▪ Developing Integrated Care System</li><li>▪ Public Hospital's capacity development</li></ul>
Health and Well-being of Ageing Population	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Long-term Care and Social Care system development, sharing Japanese Experience</li><li>▪ Rehabilitation Human Resources Development</li></ul>
Protecting Ageing Population from High Health Spending	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Public Hospital's capacity development</li><li>▪ Health Insurance System development /improvement</li></ul>
Patient Centered Approach, including Ageing Population	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Trainings in Japan (e.g. Hospital Management)</li><li>▪ Public Hospitals development (Facility, Equipment)</li></ul>
Information Utilization, Data Management for M&E	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Function the Health Information System, promoting the data for health policy implementation &amp; planning</li></ul>

# The Importance of Health and Other Sectors' Collaboration



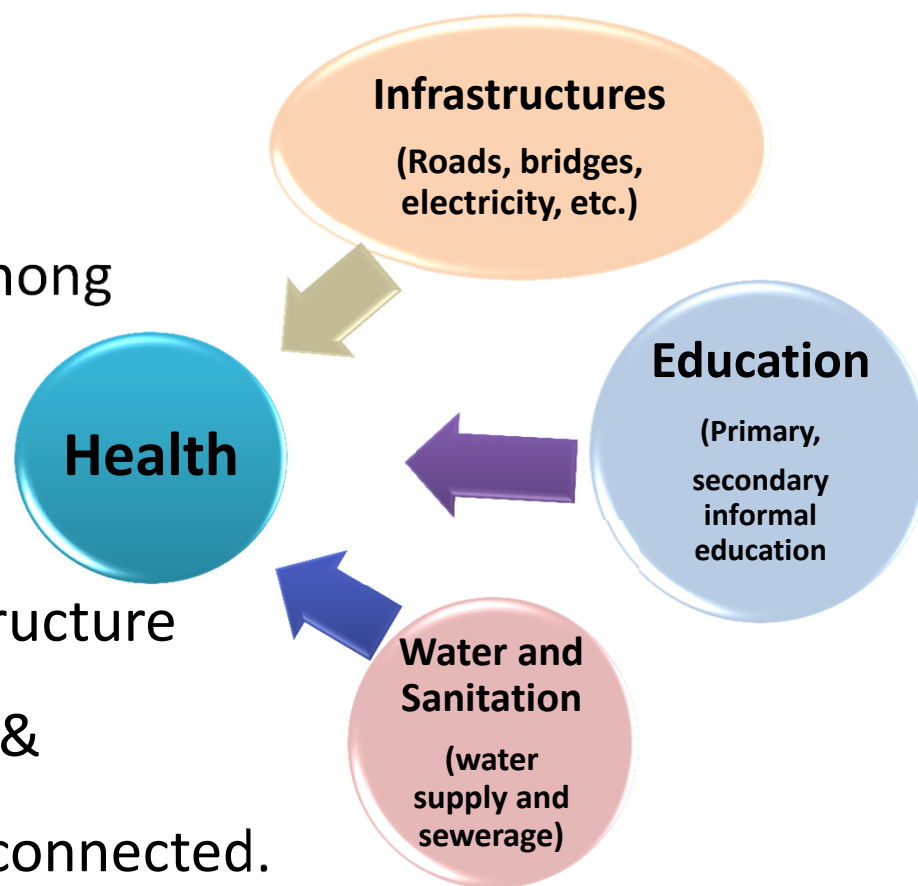
# Challenges

## —Health and Other Sectors' Collaboration for UHC—

1. Collaborations among MOH & MOF, MOH and Ministry/Organization in charge of Health Insurance, Central/Local governments are important.

JICA facilitates collaborations among stakeholders as a catalyst.

2. Multi-sectoral approach of health interventions and infrastructure development, education, water & sanitation, etc., those are inter-connected.



# Promoting Mutual Learning

- ASEAN countries as partner for organizing the **Third Country Training Program (TCTP)**

## ■ EXAMPLE ■

In INDONESIA by Ministry of Health Indonesia

‘Indonesia – JICA Training course on MCH Handbook 2007 ~  
(Participants : Palestine, Afghanistan, Vietnam, Laos,  
East Timor, Bangladesh, Myanmar, Kenya, etc.)



- Thailand and Japan technical cooperation, **‘The Partnership Project for Global Health and Universal Health Coverage’** promoting global learnings among Asia and African countries.



# JICA's Strategy for SDGs

## Japan's Development Cooperation Charter

World Peace, Stability and Prosperity

Human Security, Quality Growth

Basic concept of Japan's ODA policy and SDGs are consistent

Human Security > No one left behind / People Centered

Inclusiveness/Sustainability/Resilience > No one left behind, Sustainability

Ownership/Capacity Development > Supporting setting National target

Drive/Accerelalate

1

## JICA's Position on SDGs



Ultimate Goals

2



Utilizing Japan's Experience

Challenges innovation and further participation

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