# In the Name of God the Compassionate the Merciful

# Tobacco Control in I.R.IRAN

Focusing on Waterpipe,

# achievements and challengess

BFH7AD VALI7ADFH

HEAD OF THE NATIONAL TOBACCO CONTROL SECRETARIAT

ENVIRONMENTAL AND OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH DEPARTMENT

DEPUTY OF HEALTH

MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND MEDICAL EDUCATION

**NOVEMBER 2018** 

# Outlines

- > Tobacco Control Structure
- > Current tobacco prevalence
- Progress and achievements (MPOWER)
- Challenges

# Legal Background

- WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control
  - ✓ Signature in 2003
  - ✓ Ratified in 2005
  - ✓ Entered into force in February 2006
- Comprehensive National Tobacco Control Act 2006
- Executive Bylaw of the National Tobacco Control 2007
- Establishment of National Tobacco Control Headquarters in 2007
- National law on Combating against smuggling goods and currency
  - ✓ Parliament approval 2013
- Protocol on Eliminating Illicit Tobacco Trade
  - ✓ Parliament ratification 2014
  - ✓ UN Approval (September 2018)

# Tobacco control Multisectoral Coordination Mechanism (MCM)

## National Tobacco Control Headquarter (HQ)

According to article 1 of ACT, HQ is established in the Ministry of health in following structure:

Head of the HQ:

Minister of Health

Secretary of HQ:

**Deputy Minister for health in MOH** 

Secretariat of HQ:

**Environmental and occupational Health Department** 

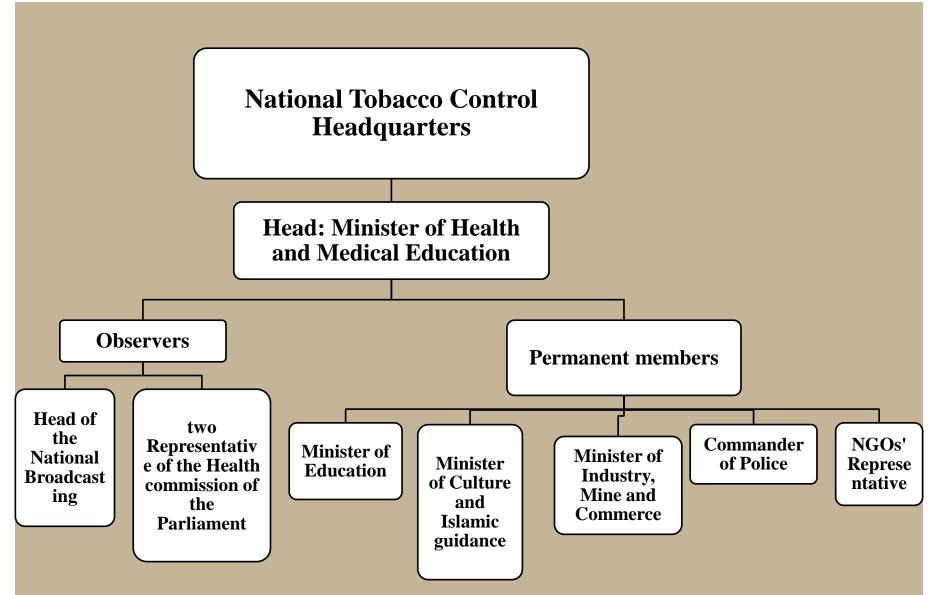
# Tobacco control MCM (Cont.)

### **Permanent members:**

- ✓ Minister of culture and Islamic Guidance
- ✓ Minister of Education
- √ Minister of Commerce (Industry, Mine and Commerce)
- ✓ Commander of Police
- ✓ Representative of one of non-governmental organizations related to tobacco Control, elected by the Ministry of Health and Medical Education

### **Observers:**

- ✓ Two members of Health and Treatment Commission of Islamic Consultative Assembly
- ✓ Head of Islamic Republic of Iran Broadcasting (I.R.I.B)



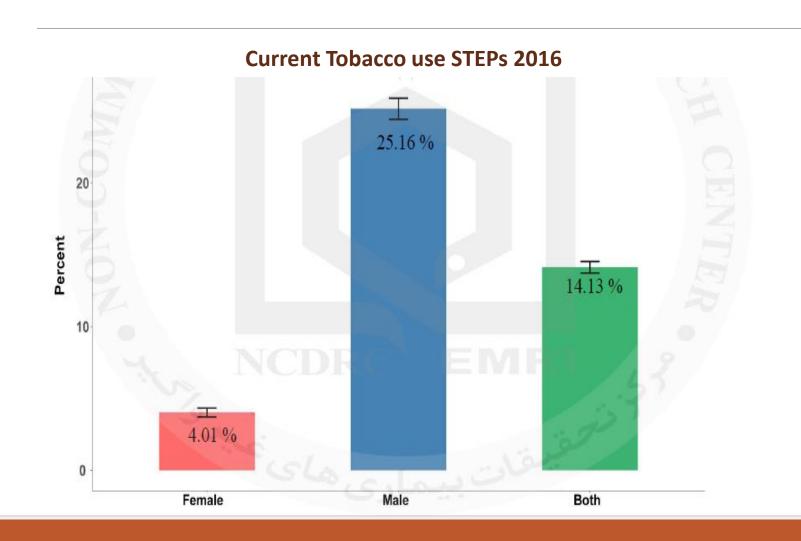
Note: All resolutions of this HQ are enforceable after approving by the President

### National Objective According to National Action Plan

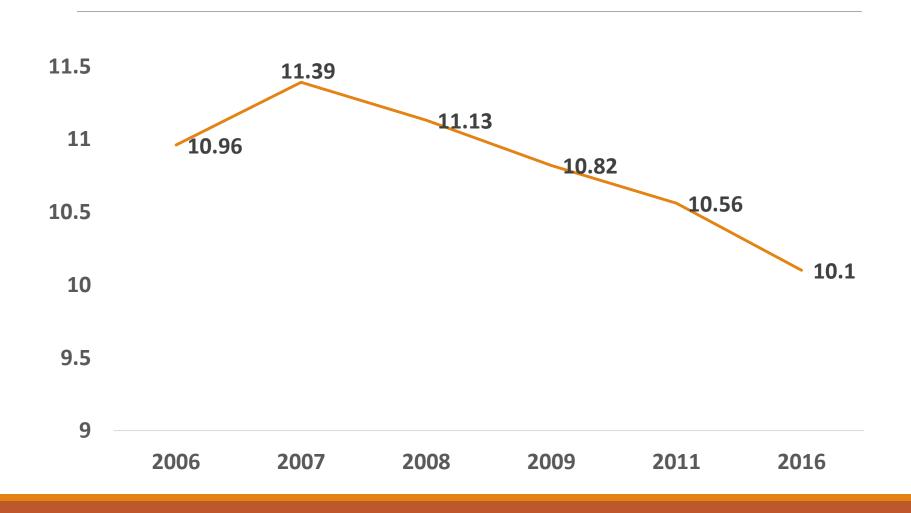
30% reduction in tobacco prevalence among over 15 years old population till 2025.

## Progress and achievements

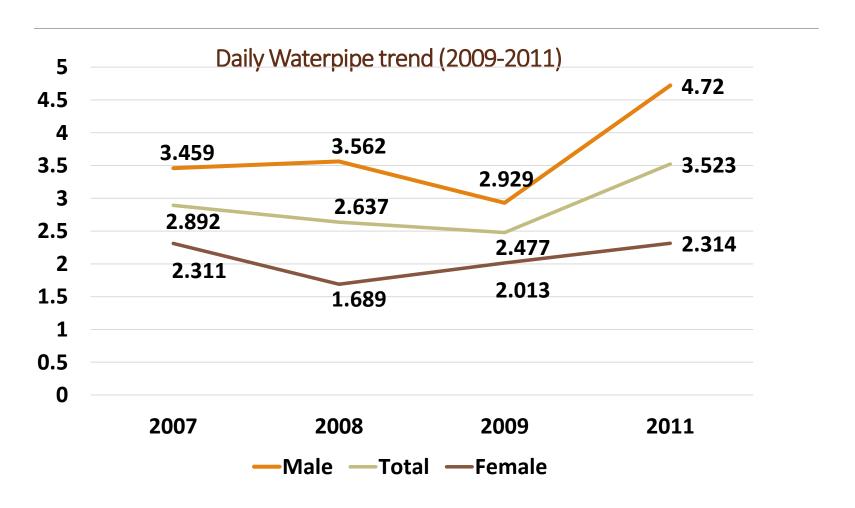
# Monitoring tobacco use and prevention policies



# Declining trend in daily cigarette smoking



# Increasing trend in Waterpipe daily smoking



# History of Waterpipe Control

- Comprehensive removal of Waterpipe supplying in public places 2007
- ☐ Effort of Government in removing Teashops which supply Waterpipe from the list of Public Places 2011
- □ Complaint of NGO in the Administrative Justice Court from Government decision 2011
- Rejection of Government Decision in the Administrative Justice Court 2012
- □ Announcement of the Ministry of Industry directive to the provincial monitoring commissions to remove the Waterpipe from the job description of the teashops 2014
- ☐ The formation of joint teams and intensified action against supply of Waterpipe in public places 2016

# Waterpipe Campagin Convert Waterpipe Jar to flower pot











## Student Health Messengers in Varamin District



# **No Tobacco Campaign - WNTD 2017**











# **No Tobacco Campaign - WNTD 2017**

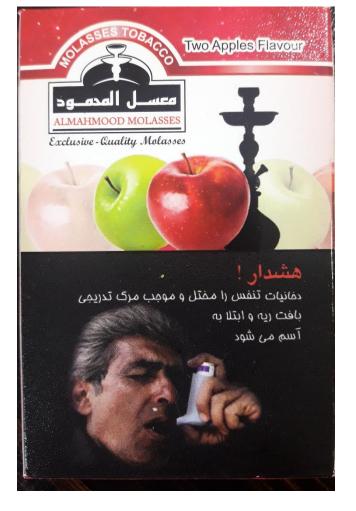


















# Banning Smoking in public places



# Hot line for public compliant against # 190





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حذف کامل قلیان از رستورانها، رستوران های سنتی، سفره خانه ها و... (دانشگاه علوم پزشکی شاهرود)





the position, size, and atting of the slide placeholders ir default settings.

معدوم سازی قلیان در شهرستان گرگان با حضور معاون استان





# اجرای منظم طرح جمع آوری قلیان از مراکز عرضه غیر مجاز و اماکن عمومی ایده اهوان عمومی ایده الموان ال

معدوم کردن ادوات قلیان در شهرستان طرقبه و شاندیز



### اجرای طرح معدوم سازی جام های قلیان جمع آوری در پارکها با مشارکت شهرداری (دانشگاه چندی شاپور اهواز)



### معدوم کردن ادوات قلیان در شهرستان باخرز







# معدوم کردن قلیان ها در شهرستان قوچان









# Ban of using flavour in all tobacco products

- HQ resolution on TAPS 2014
- Notification of MOI- 2016
- Lawsuit of tobacco producers 2016
- Supreme court vote against tobacco producers 2017
- In progress of implementation
- Banning E-Shisha and E cigarette

Brand name	Aromatics (Benzene, Toluene, Naphthalene, Xylene, Anthracene)	Aldehydes (Form aldehyde Benzaldehyde)	Toxic substances (Diazinon, Malathion, Parathion, Chlorpyrifos)	Pathogenic Fungies (Aspergillus, Rhizospus, Alternaria)	Pathogenic bacteria	Heavy Metals (Mercury, lead, cadmium)
ئىبائلوى ھراورى ئىدە ئىبائلو نىمنا نىلل						:
الفاغر باطعم سيب	+	•	+	•	+	•
نقل با طعم سوب، الوالمه با طعم ناز گان	+		+	•	+ +	•
نتباكوي فرأوري شده نعدا	+	+	+		+	
نتباکوی فرآوری شده هلو	+		+			
تتباكوي فرآوري شده سيب بخ	•		+			
نتباكوي فرأوري شده ليمو	+	•	+	*	+	•
تتباكوي فرأوري شده طالبي	+	•	•	•	+	•
لتباكوي فرآوري شده بلوبري					+	•
نتباکوی فرآوری شده دو سپب	+	+	+		+	
تتباكوي فر أوري شده پر نقال					+	
ئتياكو پرتقال معدل معمود ئتياكو پرتقالي الانيا	+	•	+	•	+	•
تتباكر سيب بخ أثبالو الانيا	+					
لتباكو أومويى الاثبا	+	*	+	+	+	•
للباكو ميوداي هندواته مصل الغديرا	+			•	+	•
لتباكو ميوه اي پرتقال معمل المعمود	+					•
كتباكو يغى مصل المعمود	+					
تتباكو ميوه اي گيلاس معمل المحمود					+	
کتباکو میوه ای دو سیب الفاخر		+	+		+	
کتیاکو دو سپب فرآوری شده نفل	٠		+		+	•
لتباكو ميره اي دو سيب مصل الغدير	+	+	+	+	+	•
توتون النفل تتباكوي فر آوري شده	+	•	+	•	+	•
ئولون در سوب زين - طر	+		+	+	+	•
الغير - نطا	+	•	+	•	+	•
لعد –کالیفرنیا دریم شرق	+	+	+	+	+	•
سری بلوبری – نعتا، پر تقال شرق - سیب	+	•			+	•
محدود » مأون محدود » فأو	+		+		+	•
معمود - بأوريزي	+				+	•
معمود – توت فردگی کریسکال- انگور	+	+	+	•	+	•
كريستال، ليمو الإماسي، يرتقال	+		+	+	+	•
كامپين اداس زين دارگيل	+		+	:		
رائد پویان نعنا	+			+		
رائد پريان ليمو مکس سپ		+	+	*	+	•
فيروت <i>ڏاسن</i> د در ديا	i i	·	·	:		
توامد عن الوامد گال	•	•			· ·	
فاغر نطا	•		•	·	•	•

# Challenges

- Demand has not been alternated yet
- Opening underground places for serving Shisha without control in the areas that comprehensively implemented banning W.P
- Protests against MOH and MOI for closing their business
- No regulation on traditional teashops on Waterpipe except banning consumption
- **❖** No health warning on Waterpipe instrument
- **❖ No Evaluation on control interventions**
- Difficulties on implementing banning flavor
- No standards on tobacco Waterpipe