

## Developing effective tobacco industry monitoring and training: Experiences from the Tobacco Control Research Group

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Thanks to Anna Gilmore, John Mehegan, Karin Silver, Tom Gatehouse







## Conflict of interest declaration

We have no financial COI

TCRG does <u>not</u> accept funding from tobacco companies or other commercial organisations whose interests are not aligned with improved public health and ensures each research contract gives us freedom to publish.

TCRG is part of <u>STOP</u>, a global tobacco industry watchdog; and was part of the <u>SPECTRUM</u> (<u>Shaping Public</u> <u>Health Policies to Reduce Inequalities and Harm</u>) research consortium.

#### **Funding policy**

https://www.bath.ac.uk/corporate-information/tobacco-control-research-group-statement-on-funding-sources/

#### List of projects and funders

https://www.bath.ac.uk/corporate-information/tobacco-control-research-group-research-projects/

## **Expansion in the Global South**

**Tobacco Control** Research Group



#### UK ambassador to Yemen took part in opening of Jordanian cigarette factory

Michael Aron praised facility part-owned by British American Tobacco at ribbon-cutting event in 2019





PMI Inaugurates HEETS Factory in Indonesia

Philip Morris International's Indonesian subsidiary, Sampoerna, inaugurated a factory for the production of IQOS HEETS consumables in Karawang, West Java, on Jan. 12, reports The Jakarta Post.



Egypt is one of the world's few growing cigarette markets. Experts warn privatisation will drive up tobacco consumptio

In 2018, British American Tobacco **Zambia and Roland Imperial Tobacco** opened cigarette-manufacturing facilities in the Lusaka Multi-Facility Fconomic Zone.

#### 'New era' for JTI in Africa as Morocco plant to break ground

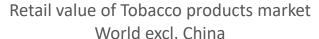
JTI's new factory, spanning 18,000 sqm, will be built on a 4.7-hectare site in Tetouan Park within the Tanger Med industrial zone.

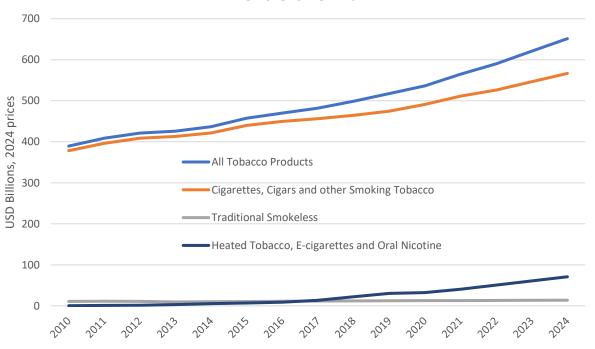
Sarthak Agarwal | 22 July, 2024

#### The first in South America-Brazil

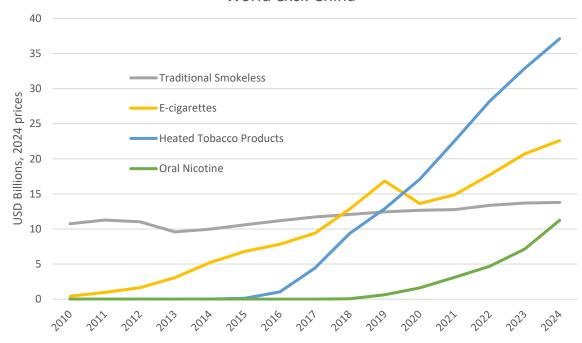
In 2018 JTI expanded and strengthen its business in the world by establishing its first cigarette factory in South America.

## **Global retail values = market expansion**

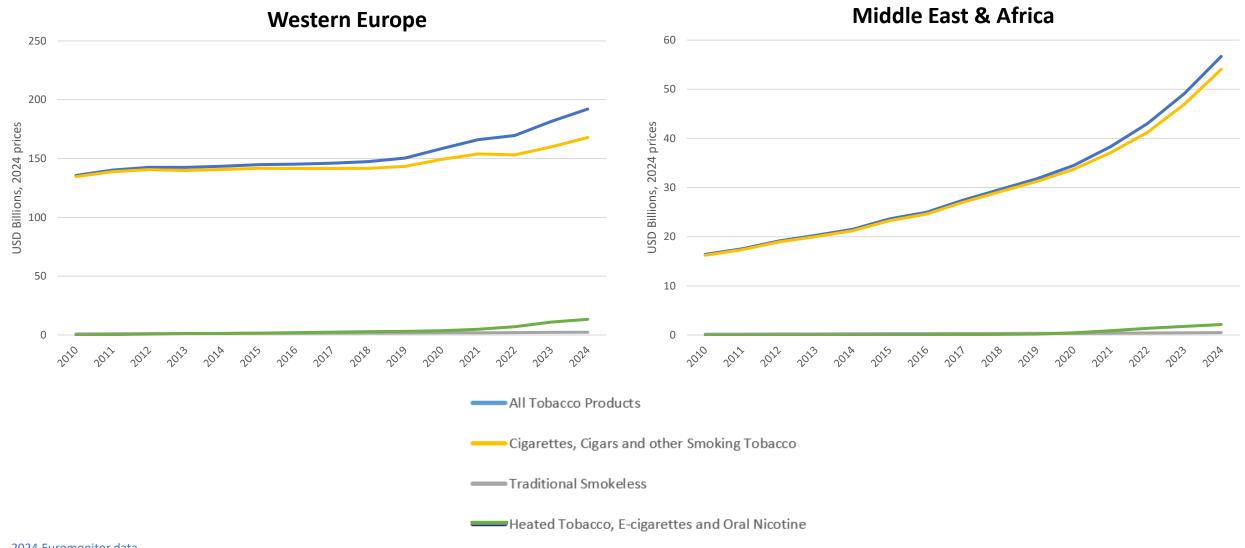




## Retail value of Smokeless and Newer Products World excl. China



## **Double burden – sharper in Global South**





Both the **WHO FCTC** and the **Protocol** highlight the need to counter the tobacco industry in **multiple Articles**:

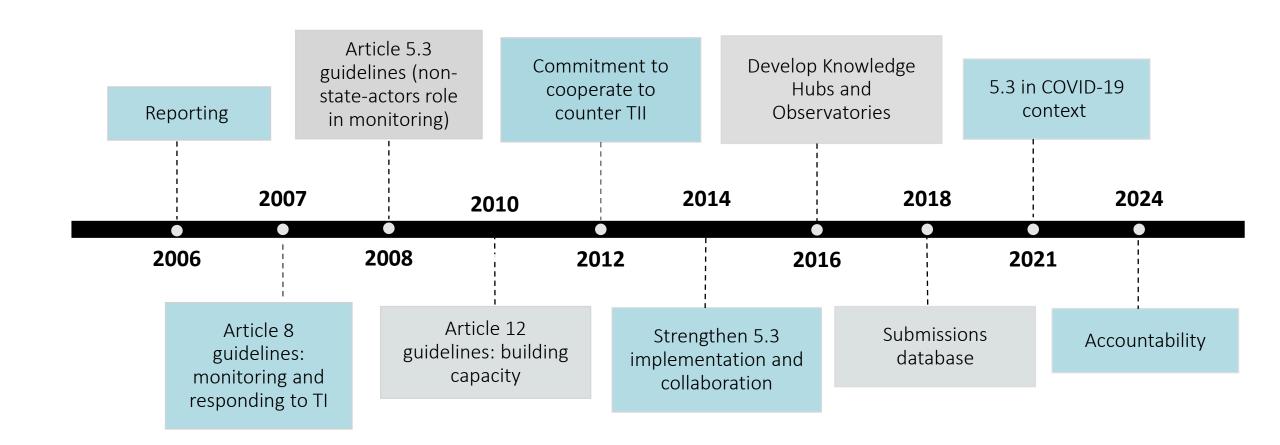
- 5.3, 12.c & 20.4 of the WHO FCTC
- 4.2, 8.12, 8.13 & 8.14 of the Protocol



## **Relevant COP decisions**







## **Tobacco Industry Monitoring, Research & Accountability**

#### **ACTIVITY**

#### Monitor

- Desk based (routine & topic specific)
- Network based

Investigate

Research

Exchange knowledge

**Build capacity** 

#### **OUTPUTS**

#### Reports

(with linked comms + events)

#### Other outputs

- Tobacco Tactics
- Peer reviewed papers
- Policy briefs
- Consultation submissions
- Blogs
- Letters to press
- Presentations
- Linked comms

#### Comms networks

#### Training & support

- Courses
- Resources (e.g. toolkits)
- Networks & support

#### REACH

- Media
- General public
- Others (e.g. investors, IGOs)
  - Governments, politicians, civil servants, government agencies
- Inter-governmental organizations
- Media
- Advocates: NGOs, Cancer Charities, professional bodies
- BI Partners
- TI Monitoring & Research Centers



Increased tobacco industry

de-normalization

Increased accountability, transparency & policy change

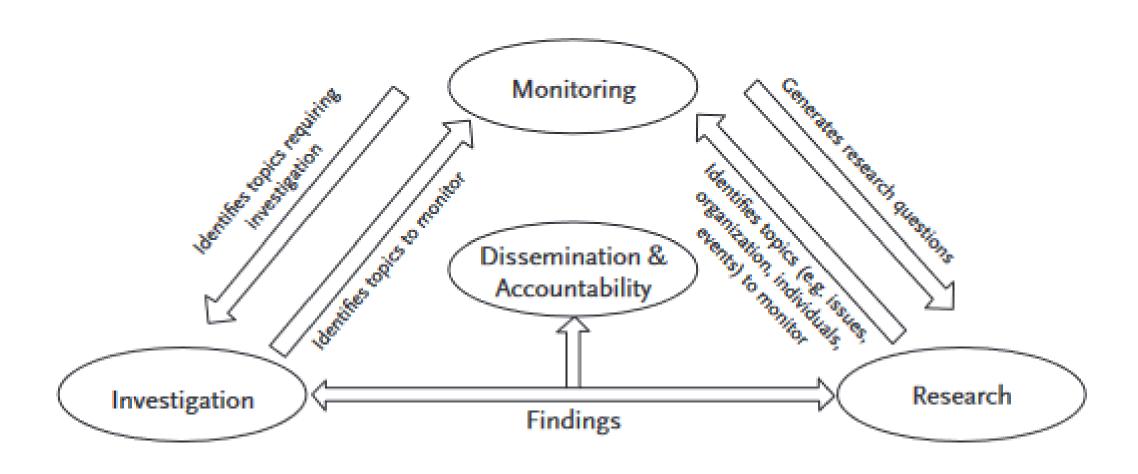
Adoption of single policy

Enhanced adoption & implementation of tobacco control policies

Increased subgrantee skills, knowledge & impact

TOBACCO USE









## The Policy Dystopia Model: An Interpretive Analysis of Tobacco Industry Political Activity

Selda Ulucanlar 1,\*, Gary J Fooks 2, Anna B Gilmore 1

Tobacco industry pricing strategies in response to excise tax policies: a systematic review 8

Danish Sheikh 1, D J Robert Branston 1, 2, Anna B Gilmore 1

"They try to suppress us, but we should be louder": a qualitative exploration of intimidation in tobacco control

Britta K Matthes <sup>™</sup>, Raouf Alebshehy & Anna B Gilmore

The Science for Profit Model—How and why corporations influence science and the use of science in policy and practice

Tess Legg ☑, Jenny Hatchard, Anna B. Gilmore

Tobacco industry's elaborate attempts to control a global track and trace system and fundamentally undermine the Illicit Trade Protocol

Anna B Gilmore 1 2, Allen W A Gallagher 1 2, Andy Rowell 1 2

Independent companies in the tobacco supply chain: transparency and environmental social governance 3

Fred Dunwoodie Stirton<sup>1</sup>, ® Rosemary Hiscock<sup>1</sup>, Sohn Mehegan<sup>1</sup>, Allen W A Gallagher<sup>1</sup>, Michael J Bloomfield<sup>1, 2</sup>





# The BAT Files: How British American Tobacco Bought Influence in Africa

UK ambassador to Yemen took part in opening of Jordanian cigarette factory

Michael Aron praised facility part-owned by British American Tobacco at ribbon-cutting event in 2019

## **Tobacco Tactics**

**Tobacco Control**Research Group







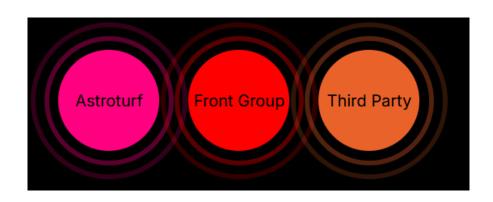






Dates announced for COP11 and MOP4







2023
TOBACCO
INDUSTRY
INTERFERENCE
INDEX

## Selective monitoring approach

**Tobacco Control**Research Group



**Tobacco Tactics** 



**About Us** 

Geography

**Tactics and Themes** 

**Companies and Products** 

Long Reads

The essential source for rigorous research on the tobacco industry

## Search

### **Companies**

PMI

**BAT** 

JTI

**Imperial Brands** 

#### **Tactics**

- 1. Legal threats and actions
- 2. Intimidation
- 3. Lobbying and Influencing Policy
- 4. Claiming a Public Health Role
- 5. Support Through Allies
- 6. Controversial Marketing
- 7. Corporate Social Responsibility
- 8. Involvement in Illicit Tobacco
- 9. Influencing Science
- 10. Undermining National or International Laws

### Geography



**Connections** 



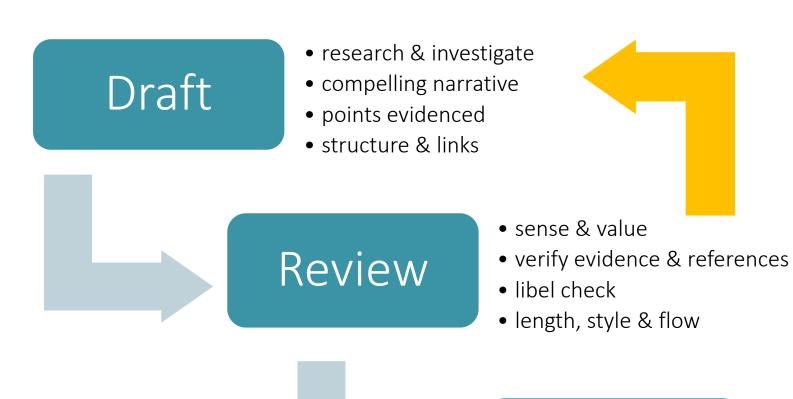


- Independent
- Robust
- Verifiable
- Defensible



Publish





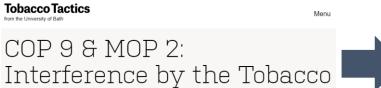
- test refs, links
- images, data visualisation

## **COP 10 & MOP 3 monitoring**





Type here to search



Industry and its Allies



Interference around COP 10 & MOP 3

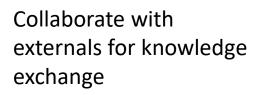
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Tobacco Tactics BATH



Interference around COP 10 & MOP 3

Monitoring TI, TI connections, and other activities around COP





JOURNAL ARTICLE

Tobacco Tactics | BATH

Attempts to undermine global public health: observations from the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control's COP10 @

Karin Silver, Britta K Matthes 

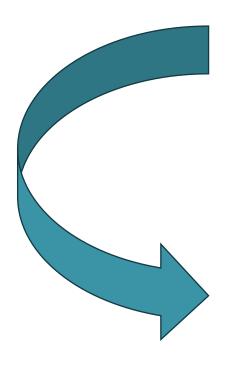
→ Hala Alaouie, Tom Gatehouse, Rachel Maynard, John Mehegan, Sherif Elmitwalli, Adam Bertscher, Raouf Alebshehy

## Collaborative knowledge exchange

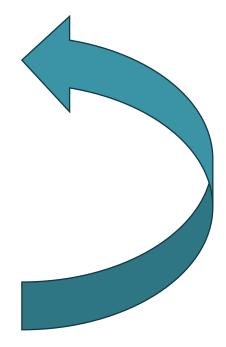




## We are one part of global system to monitor and hold industry accountable



- Knowledge hubs
- Global networks & lists
- Regional networks
- Civil servants
- University centres
- Advocacy organisations
- Investigative journalists
- Whistleblowers
- Media contacts
- Alumni



TIMRA model approach
TCRG, Tobacco Tactics

- Tobacco Tactics is a distinctive hybrid platform, blending academic and journalism characteristics
- Strict, thorough referencing offering a trusted, robust resource yet still accessible to a wide audience in a user-friendly format
- Provides a preserved source of information, ensuring key material remains available for long-term access and use
  - >1,000 pages (articles, news items)
- Team has diverse backgrounds, expertise, skills, languages

- Our work is used by:
  - Intergovernmental organisations, international expert groups, national governments, health ministries, agencies, city authorities, think tanks, researchers, advocates, and other stakeholders
- >60 mentions in reputable reports in 2024 and >350 since 2021
  - Thematic reports, advocacy reports, consultation materials etc.
- >40,000 monthly views of Tobacco Tactics in 2024
- Globally inspired or supported other industry monitoring initiatives



- TIMRA programme has trained ~260 people from 70 countries with focus on LMICs
- Builds research, investigation and monitoring skills
- Testimonials show supports tobacco control implementation

## Tobacco industry monitoring, research and accountability training

The Tobacco Control Research Group provides training to those who wish to learn more about implementing effective tobacco control policies.



**TCRG** is a multidisciplinary, international research group at the University of Bath. We examine how companies influence health and policy; and evaluate and provide evidence for policy change.

Our **TobaccoTactics** website offers rigorously-sourced profiles of the key players, organisations, allies and techniques of the tobacco industry.

**TCRG** 



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**TobaccoTactics** 

